

## **GROWTH-STAGE FOCUS EDITION**



**Unlocking the UK's Growth Potential** 









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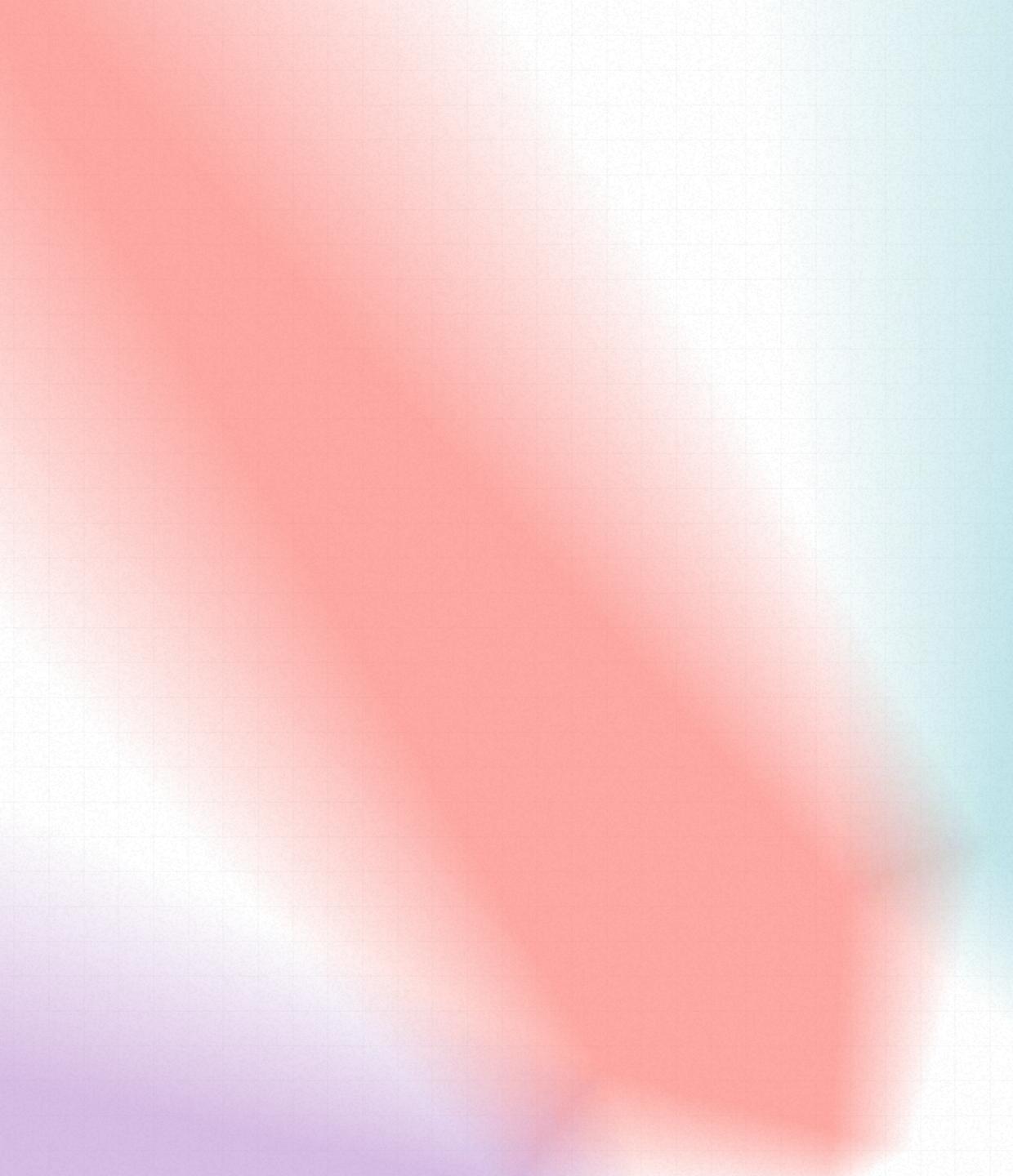
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# FOREWORD

At last year's London Tech Week, I spoke about our plan to harness the power of British tech to rebuild our public services and deliver long-term economic growth. I promised change, and we have delivered. In the last year, we've taken radical action to tear down the barriers businesses in Britain are facing.

We've created the Regulatory Innovation Office to help firms get innovative products and services into citizens' hands faster. Our planning reforms will make it cheaper and easier to build the infrastructure that powers our digital economy.

We are rethinking procurement to ensure that we aren't just working with the same old suspects but using our buying power to create prosperity right across the UK. And we're working with some of Britain's biggest pension providers to unlock billions in productive investment for British science and tech. There is no better demonstration of our ambition than the AI Opportunities Action Plan, a world-leading strategy to safeguard our position at the forefront of the global AI revolution.

Now, our efforts are bearing fruit. In the first half of 2025, UK tech start-ups raised more than \$7 billion in venture capital investment – that's including the biggest first quarter fundraise in the last three years.

At every stage, UK start-ups are raising bigger rounds than they were last year, with deep tech and AI firms leading the way. Across the UK, we have extraordinarily talented people building products and services that are changing lives for our citizens.

But we know that too many of those people are still being held back, unable to achieve their full potential. Though they are raising more, it's also taking firms here longer to do so. Britain may be a great place to start a business but concerns about access to capital and top talent mean too many entrepreneurs still aren't sure if it's the right place for them to scale. Now, I'm making it my personal mission to change their mind.

We have sent a powerful statement of intent: we will not hold back in our pursuit of change. Now, it's time to double down. We know that the success of our start-ups and scale-ups will define our country's path to prosperity in the decade to come. Together, we will make Britain a country that encourages innovation and rewards ambition – a country that every part of our tech sector is proud to call home.

#### The Rt Hon Peter Kyle MP

Secretary of State for Science, Innovation and Technology UK Government



# **FOREWORD II**

The Tech Nation Report has been the state of the nation report on UK tech since 2015. In our special 10th anniversary edition, we focus on the number one challenge facing the UK tech sector: Growth.

The UK remains Europe's number one tech ecosystem in 2025, home to more than 17,000 VC-backed startups, with a combined market valuation of \$1.2 trillion. In H1 2025, UK tech startups have raised more than \$7b, including the biggest first guarter fundraise of the past three years.

UK startups are raising bigger rounds at each stage than they were last year. Companies are reaching unicorn status faster than ever before. We're seeing the rise of breakthrough technologies in rapidly-growing sectors like deep tech, health tech, robotics, and Al. Outside London, the number one city in Europe for VC investment, exciting tech hubs are developing across the UK, in the Midlands, the East of England, and Scotland in particular.

However, we face an era-defining challenge. While the UK excels at startup creation, we struggle to retain our most promising companies as they scale. Homegrown tech champions like Wayve, Multiverse, and Darktrace have turned to the US for investment and exit opportunities, while others are considering relocating their headquarters outside the UK.

In The Tech Nation Report 2025: Unlocking the UK's Growth **Potential**, we provide a comprehensive overview of the UK tech ecosystem, covering the latest VC investment trends, startups to watch, high-growth sectors, and insider insights from 50+ of the UK's leading tech founders, investors, and corporate and government leaders.

Plus, we reveal the results of our comprehensive UK Tech Plus, through our network, insights, support services, and our Sector Survey of 1,000+ UK tech founders and investors, role as the official endorsement body for the Global Talent Visa for digital technology, we are enabling the best talent from endorsed by the Department for Science, Innovation and Technology (DSIT), to uncover the key barriers to growth faced around the world to build their careers in the UK. by UK tech companies and the potential solutions.

This Government has made economic growth its number one From our findings, the message is clear: To attract and retain the mission, with the Industrial Strategy and the AI Opportunities Action Plan signalling a firm commitment to supporting the UK's best and brightest tech talent in the UK, we must support founders at all stages in overcoming their most significant thriving tech ecosystem. barriers to growth – access to capital and access to talent. Still, the founders we surveyed call for more direct government At Founders Forum Group, we are on the front line of startup intervention in funding markets, enhanced R&D tax credits to development across the globe, supporting entrepreneurs at hire the best talent, better digital infrastructure, and regulatory every stage of their journeys through the power of connections, sandboxes to test new technologies and support their knowledge sharing, and talent opportunities. And we know that, companies' growth.

to achieve transformational change in the UK, it takes a The UK stands poised to lead the global technology revolution. collective effort; it takes a Tech Nation.

Our task now is to create the conditions where our most Under **Tech Nation**, with the support of our founding partner, promising companies can scale without looking elsewhere, championing the innovators building our technological future **HSBC Innovation Banking**, we relaunched our pioneering startup growth programmes to connect and support founders in right here in the UK. all corners of the UK – Climate, our programme for climate tech startups; Libra, for underrepresented founders; Upscale, for scaleups after Series A; Future Fifty, for pre-IPO, late-stage ventures; Creo, for disabled founders and entrepreneurs innovating around disability; and Rising Stars, our UK-wide pitch competition for early-stage tech startups.

This year, we launched the London Al Hub, in collaboration with Merantix and Husayn Kassai, providing a community, coworking space, and events to act as the centre of gravity for the UK's Al ecosystem.

Read on to discover the trends shaping the future of UK tech.



#### **Carolyn Dawson, OBE CEO**, Founders Forum Group



# **FOREWORD III**

At a pivotal moment in its evolution, the UK tech sector has built a thriving startup ecosystem that now faces the critical challenge of scale. As The Tech Nation Report 2025 reveals, the next chapter of British innovation depends on our ability to transform promising ventures into global powerhouses.

The UK's position as Europe's leading tech ecosystem is undeniable, with a combined market valuation of \$1.2 trillion and a thriving community of over 17,000 VC-backed startups. This success is underpinned by significant financial investment, with UK startups raising over \$7 billion in the first half of 2025.

However, the report rightly emphasizes a key concern: the difficulty in scaling high-potential companies. This is where the strategic use of data and AI, enabled by platforms like Snowflake, becomes an essential growth-driver for start-ups across all sectors.

In today's competitive landscape, startups need a data and AI strategy that's built on these principles:

- Ease: Speed and agility are paramount. Startups require data platforms that are quick to implement and simple to use, allowing them to focus on creating innovation from day one.
- Connectivity: Siloed data creates blind spots and hinders innovation. A platform that seamlessly connects data from across the organisation – and its vendor and customer ecosystem – provides the foundation for informed decision-making.
- **Trust:** Data integrity and security are non-negotiable. Startups need a reliable and secure platform to manage and protect their data and build customer confidence.

A solid data foundation delivers these critical needs for startups, empowering them to:

- Accelerate Innovation: By providing easy access to connected and trusted data, we enable startups to derive insights faster, develop cutting-edge AI solutions, and disrupt markets.
- Achieve Scalable Growth: Startups' data needs evolve rapidly. A platform that scales effortlessly ensures that their data infrastructure supports, rather than hinders, their growth trajectory.
- Cultivate Data-Driven Cultures: When data is accessible and reliable. it empowers teams across the organization to make data-driven decisions, fostering a culture of continuous improvement and innovation.

We are proud to collaborate with many of the UK's most innovative startups, providing them with the data capabilities they need to compete and succeed. The Tech Nation Report 2025 offers a valuable roadmap for the UK tech sector, highlighting both its strengths and the areas that require collective action.

I encourage you to explore the report's findings and join us in our shared commitment to fostering a thriving environment where UK tech companies can scale and lead the world.







# **KEY** FINDINGS





Irena Spazzapan Managing Partner Systemiq Comparis



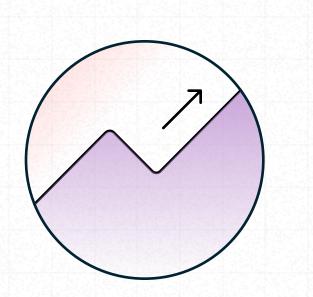
#### Captions (clockwise from top): Marta Krupinska (CUR8) & Pippa Gawley (Zero Carbon Capital), The Rt Hon Keir Starmer at our Future Fifty launch, Future Fifty cohort of 2024, Baroness Jones of Whitchurch.



# 2025, cementing its place as the number one tech ecosystem in Europe.



UK tech is growing at a CAGR of 12.5%, outstripping its European competitors.



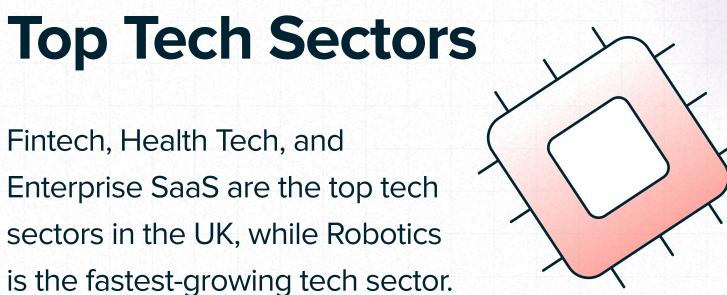
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## 59% of value

London accounts for **59%** of the UK tech sector's total value, while the East Midlands, Scotland, and the North East are the fastest-growing tech hubs in the UK.

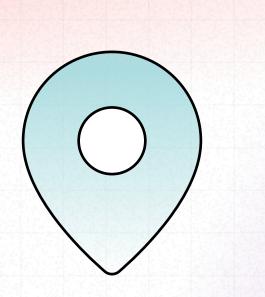
# \$10.9b raised by VCs

\$ UK VCs raised 66 new funds in 2024 worth **\$10.9b – 70%** more than VCs in France and Germany combined.



The UK tech sector has reached a combined market valuation of \$1.2 trillion in



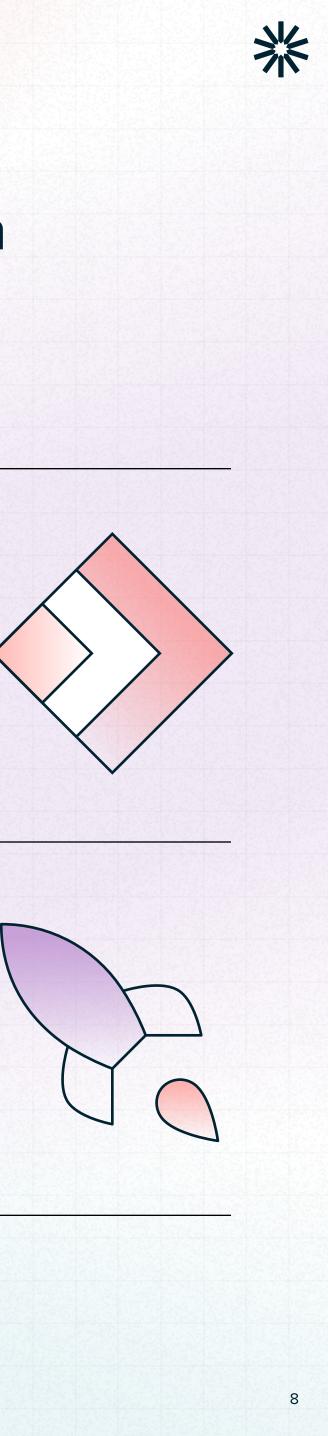


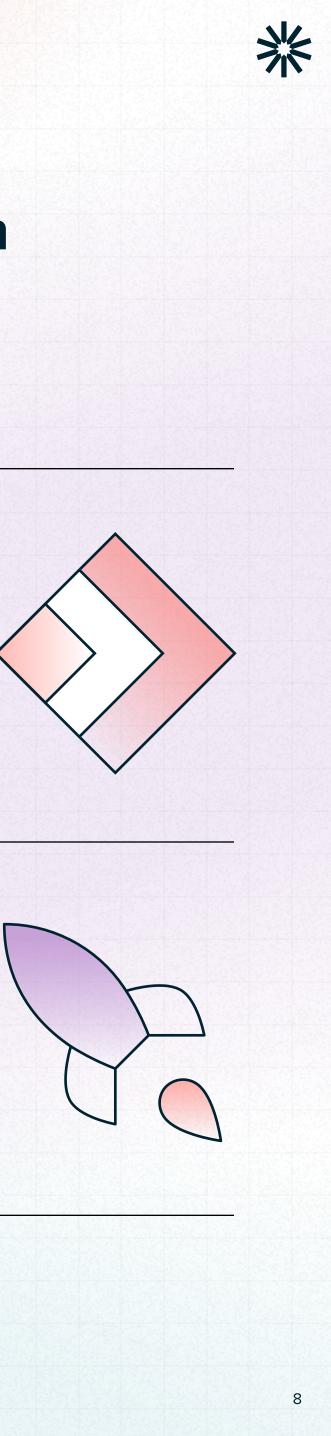
## **Record exits in** 2024

More UK tech companies exited in 2024 than ever before, although tech IPOs have become almost negligible.

# **163 Unicorns**

The UK has produced 163 unicorn companies to date – including 48 active unicorns – with 90% staying in the UK. And companies are reaching unicorn status faster than ever before.

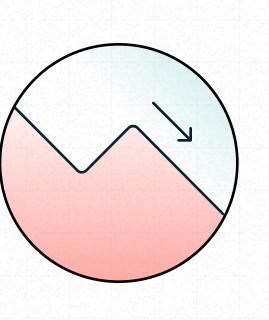




# UK tech startups have raised more than \$7b in VC investment in H1 2025, including the biggest first quarter fundraise of the past three years.

# **Global VC:** downward

VC investment follows a global downward trend, but investors show continued appetite for growth-stage deals.

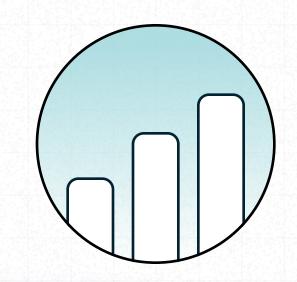


# **Bigger rounds**

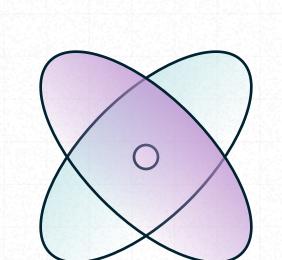
UK startups are raising bigger rounds at each stage than they were last year, with deep tech and Al startups raising the largest rounds.

# 7x more raised in London

London-based startups raised 7x more than any other UK region in 2024, while Scotland and the East of England have seen the biggest growth in investment.





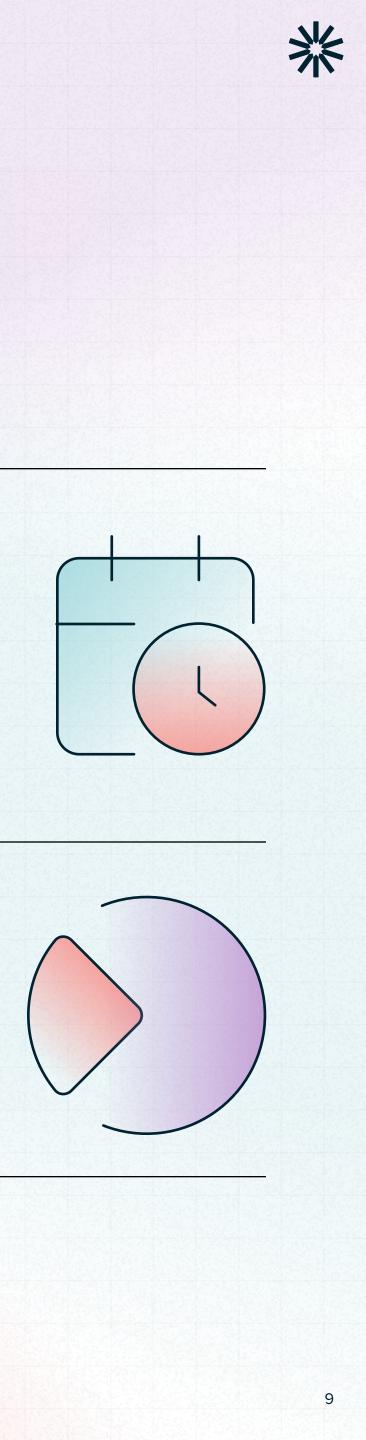


### 9.6 years

But it is taking longer to raise VC funding - the average time it takes a UK startup to go from launch to Series C has nearly doubled to 9.6 years since 2019.

# 11.6% equity given up

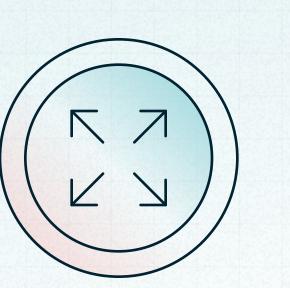
London-based founders give up the least equity (11.6%) when raising early-stage funding, while founders in the North East and Northern Ireland sacrifice around 25% of their businesses.



# UK founders say access to capital, the tax environment, and availability of top talent are their biggest barriers to growth in the UK.

# **Tough scale**

UK founders rate the UK as a good place to start a tech company, but they are less positive about scaling or exiting their companies in the UK.

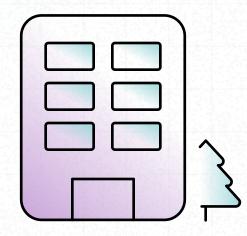


# **Funding barrier**

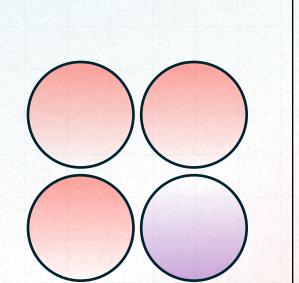
3 in 4 UK tech founders say access to growth capital is their biggest barrier to growth.

# HQs may relocate

43% are actively considering relocating their company's headquarters outside the UK.





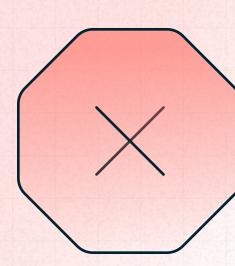


### **Talent gaps**

1 in 3 UK founders say availability of top talent is their biggest barrier to growth.

# **Exit & capital limits**

Meanwhile, limited exit opportunities and availability of institutional capital are the biggest barriers investors face when investing in UK companies.

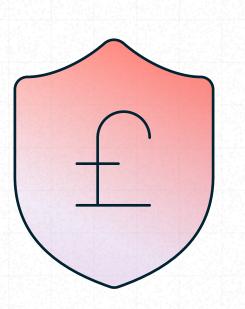




### To overcome those barriers, founders call for government intervention in funding markets, enhanced R&D tax credits to hire the best talent, digital infrastructure funding, and regulatory sandboxes to test new technologies.

## **Investment funds**

1 in 2 UK founders say new governmentbacked funds and policies that better incentivise investors to invest in the UK would best support the growth of their businesses.

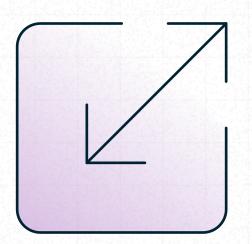


# **Pension reform**

More than **1 in 3** growth-stage founders in the UK want pension fund investment reform to unlock access to growth capital.

## Market access

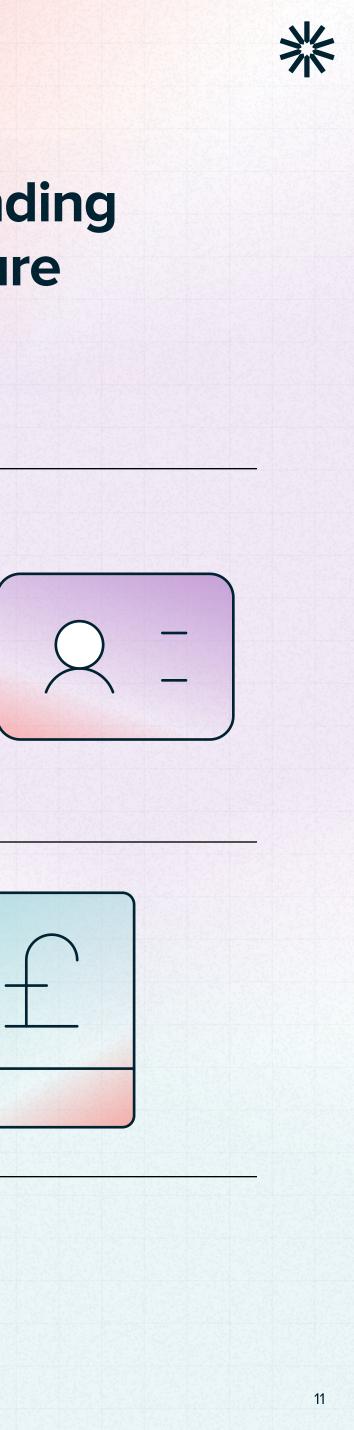
1 in 2 want the government to use competition laws to remove barriers to investment and scaling, while 1 in 3 want public procurement reform.





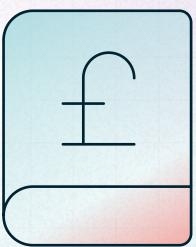
### Visa reform

1 in 2 founders say improving immigration and visa processes would best support their talent needs.



# **Tax incentives**

Meanwhile, **1 in 2** investors say enhanced tax incentives would make them more likely to increase their investment activity in the UK.

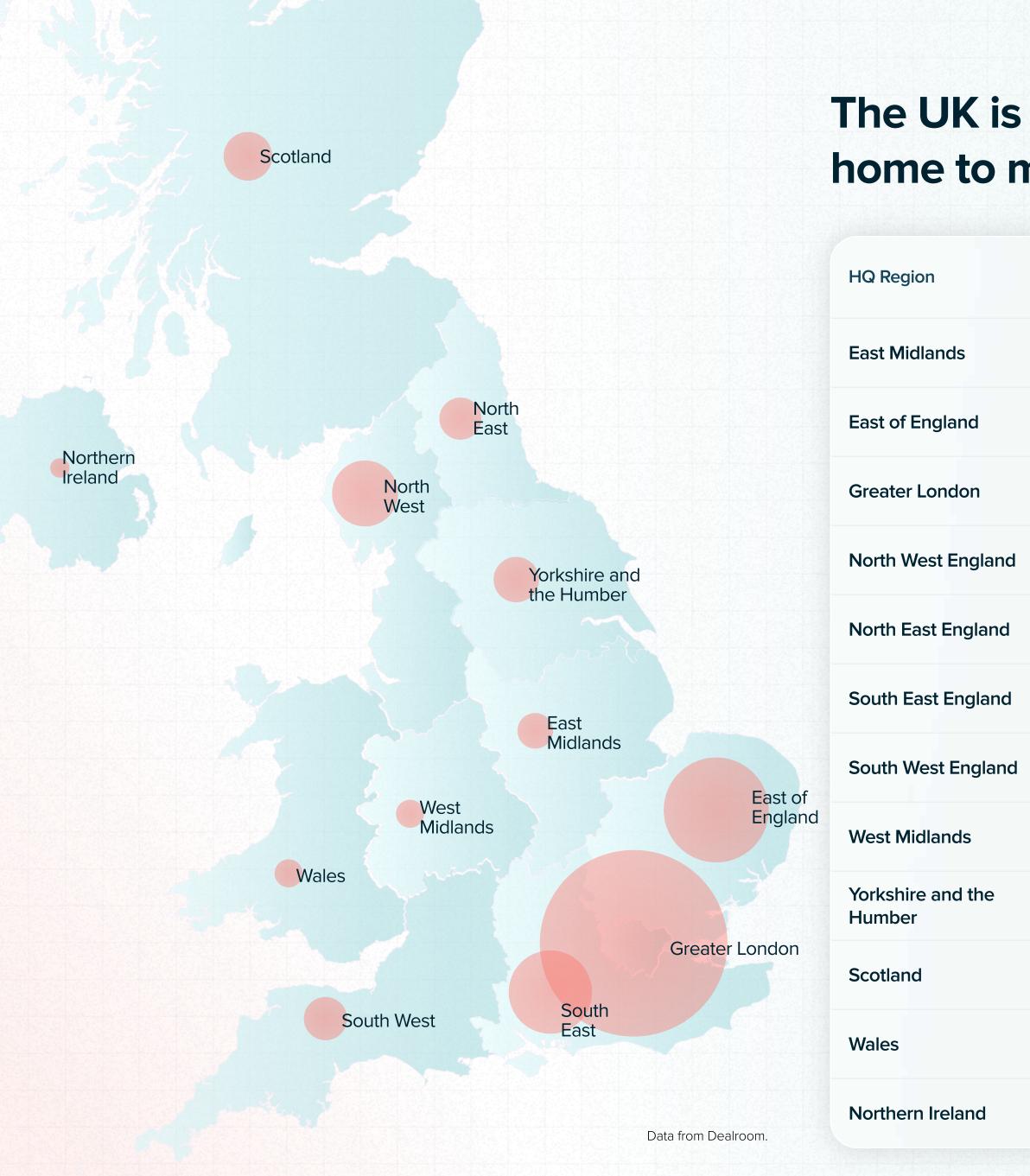


**GROWTH-STAGE FOCUS** 

# UNLOCKING THE UK'S GROWTH POTENTAL

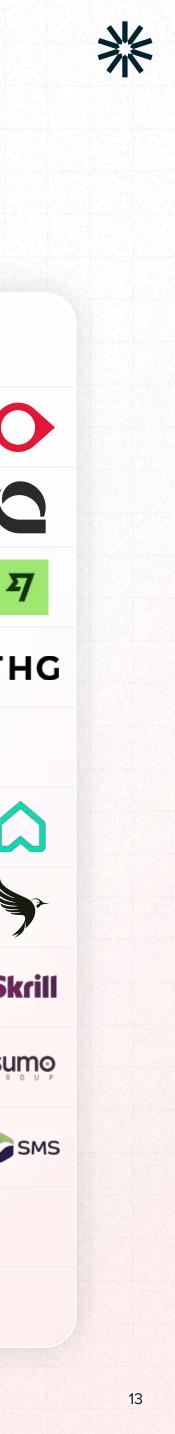






# The UK is Europe's number one tech ecosystem, home to more than 17,000 VC-backed startups.

Value	Growth in Value (2020-25), CAGR	VC Investment (2024)	Growth in VC investment (2020 vs 2024) %	Unicorns HQ	Unicorn Logos
\$24.7b	21%	\$150m	-23.6	4	interoute
\$223.2b	14%	\$1.5b	89.8	10	
\$693.7b	12%	\$10.8b	-5.1	119	
\$32.9b	5%	\$597m	37.2	9	boohoo 🐼 TH
\$6.3b	15%	\$160m	53.9	1	END.
\$73.7b	8%	\$1.4b	7.8	11	
\$21.6b	8%	\$289m	-49.7	4	
\$16.4b	11%	\$143m	-55.5	3	CLINIGEN 🗾 Sk
\$23.8b	0.2%	\$149m	-20.5	5	
\$25.6b	19%	\$660m	120.3	3	関 💥 🤤
\$24.3b	10%	\$32m	-66.5	1	A
\$3.8b	7%	\$84m	250.7	0	

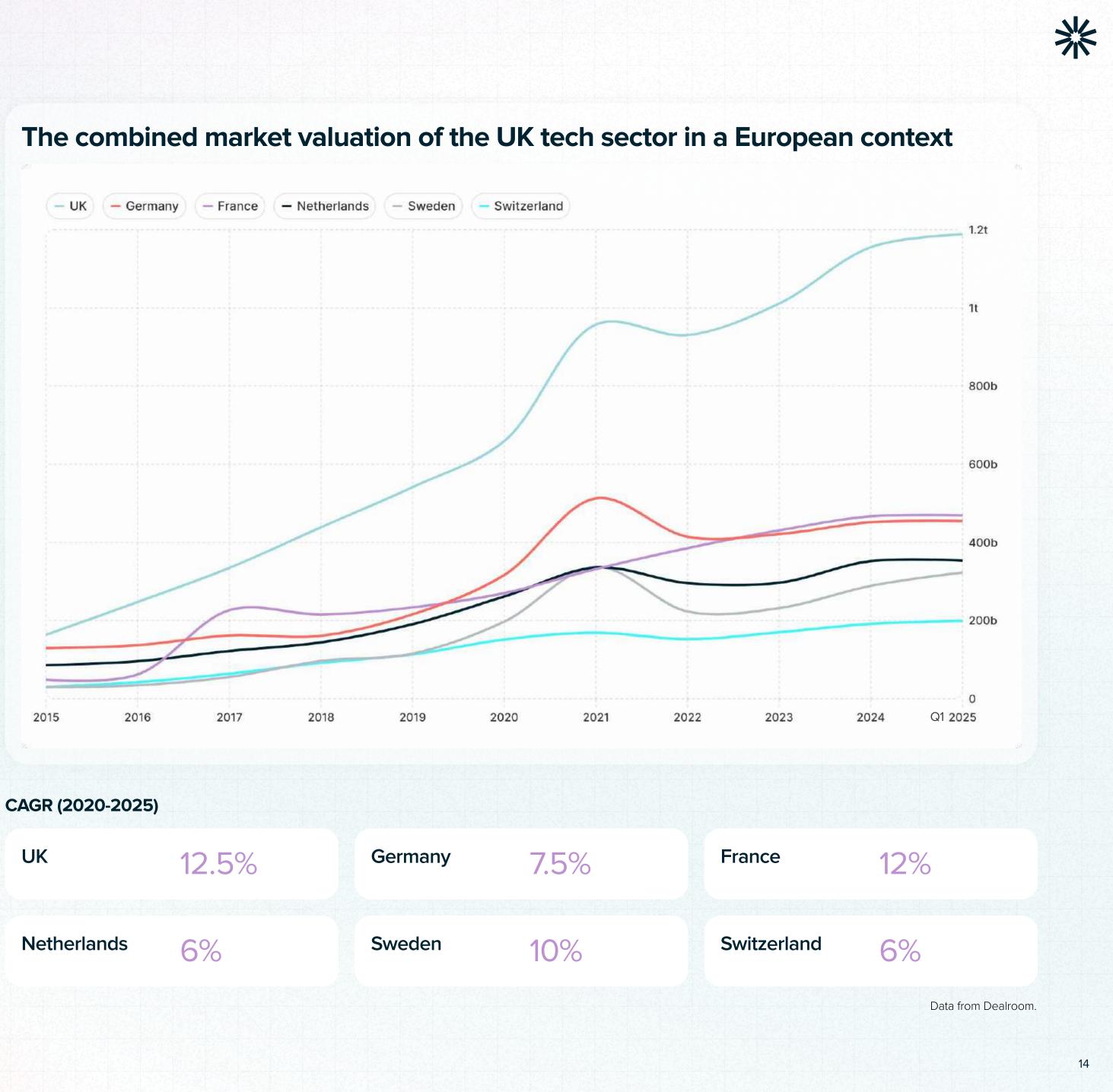


### The UK tech sector reached a combined market valuation of \$1.2 trillion in H1 2025, cementing its place as the number one tech ecosystem in Europe.

While other European markets have stagnated, the UK tech sector is growing at a CAGR of 12.5% and its total value is more than double the size of Germany and France combined.

2015

UK



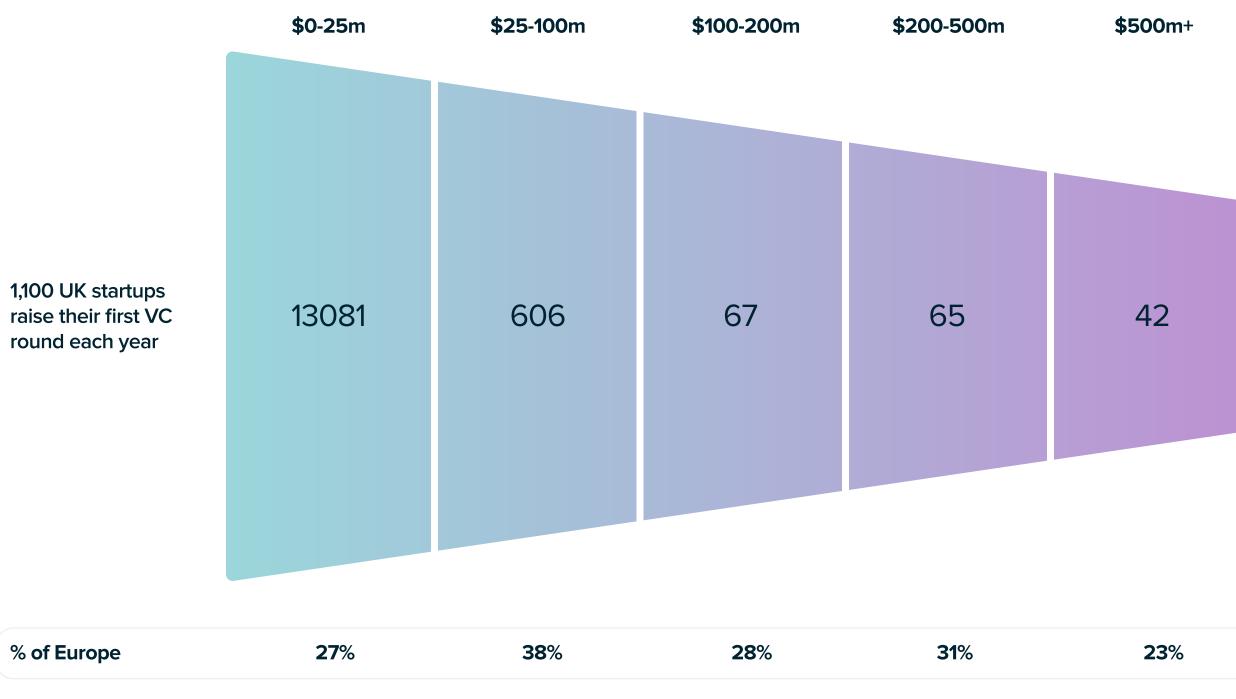
#### The UK is home to around a quarter of Europe's biggest tech companies by revenue.

23% of European tech firms with \$500m+ in revenue are based in the UK. The UK also accounts for 38% of growth-stage companies in the \$25-100m revenue range, but companies struggle to break through the \$100m barrier.

Analysis covers manually verified companies founded or headquartered in the UK since 1990 with \$100k total minimum funding. Data recorded May 2025. Data from Dealroom.









Scotland

## London dominates the UK tech landscape, but there are fast-growing tech hubs across the UK.

The East Midlands, Scotland, and the North East are the fastest-growing tech hubs in the UK based on market value, with CAGRs exceeding 15% between 2020 and 2025.

London accounts for 59% of the UK tech sector's total value, with London's tech ecosystem growing at a CAGR of 12% in the past five years.

Northern Ireland

North West

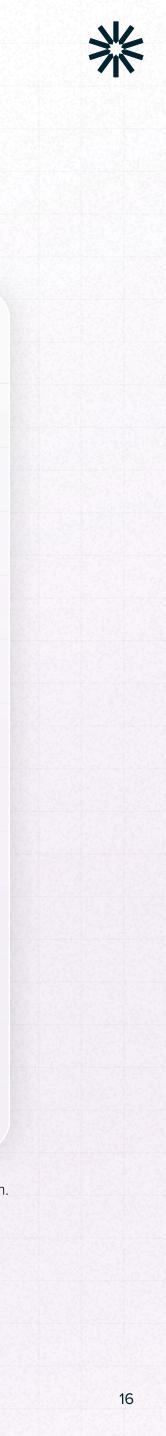
Wales

South West

		HQ Region	Value	Growth in Value (2020-25), CAGR ↓	Market share
		East Midlands	\$24.7b	21%	2%
		Scotland	\$25.6b	19%	2.2%
		North East England	\$6.3b	15%	0.5%
		East of England	\$223.2b	14%	19%
North East		Greater London	\$693.7b	12%	59%
North		West Midlands	\$16.4b	11%	1.4%
Vest Vorkshire ar	nd	Wales	\$24.3b	10%	2.1%
the Humber		South East England	\$73.7b	8%	6%
East	East of England	South West England	\$21.6b	8%	1.8%
Midlands West		Northern Ireland	\$3.8b	7%	0.3%
Midlands		North West England	\$32.9b	5%	2.8%
	Greater London	Yorkshire and the Humber	\$23.8b	0.2%	2%
h West South Eas	•				

South East

Data from Dealroom



The UK has played a central role in our company's success, and we expect that to continue in the months and years ahead. For the UK to remain a strong environment for the starting and scaling up of Al companies, we urge the government to follow through on the powerful commitments of the Prime Minister's Al Opportunities Action Plan – partner with Al companies to improve public services, support groundbreaking research, build Al infrastructure, incentivise top talent to move and remain here, and avoid overly burdensome regulations.



## Mati Staniszewski

**IIElevenLabs** 

66

The UK has proven itself as a powerhouse for startup innovation. The key is to ensure that high-potential tech companies have all the support they need to grow. Fostering a culture of long-term investment – where UK-based companies can thrive at home – will be key to retaining our most promising businesses and cementing the UK as a global tech leader.



# Dame Jayne-Anne Gadhia

moneyfarm



The UK has rightly earned its reputation as Europe's startup hub, but turning early-stage success into global scale means breaking down barriers to growth. Expanding access to digital infrastructure and skills, fostering regulation that fuels innovation, and ensuring the UK remains a magnet for investment are key to this.



## **Darren Hardman**



#### 66

A tech superpower must also be a skills superpower. The UK Government has set out a bold ambition to address the tech skills gap – enterprise and academia must rally behind that to help scale up training opportunities nationwide.



### **Leon Butler**





The UK is Europe's leading innovation powerhouse – driving revenue, producing more unicorns, and attracting a growing share of VC investment. To sustain this momentum, we must create an environment that boosts investor confidence by unlocking domestic scale-up capital from UK institutions, building on the UK's position as a leading destination for international capital, and strengthening our public markets to create alternatives to the US.



# Simon Bumfrey



## 66

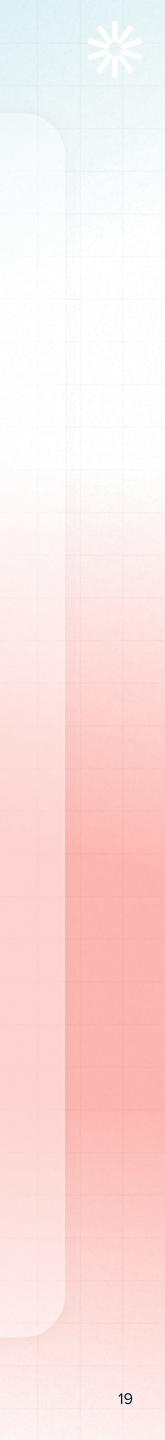
Deep tech companies are a vital part of our tech sector. However, the challenging economic climate has made it more difficult for startups to secure funding. To increase access to capital, we'd like to see the Mansion House Reforms accelerated and the British Business Bank and British Patient Capital backing more deep tech companies. We need more investors with the expertise and specialist skills to confidently invest in deep tech, and we also suffer from a limited pool of UK C-suite talent with experience of scaling companies from £10m to £100m+. We need to find creative ways to bring these people into the ecosystem.



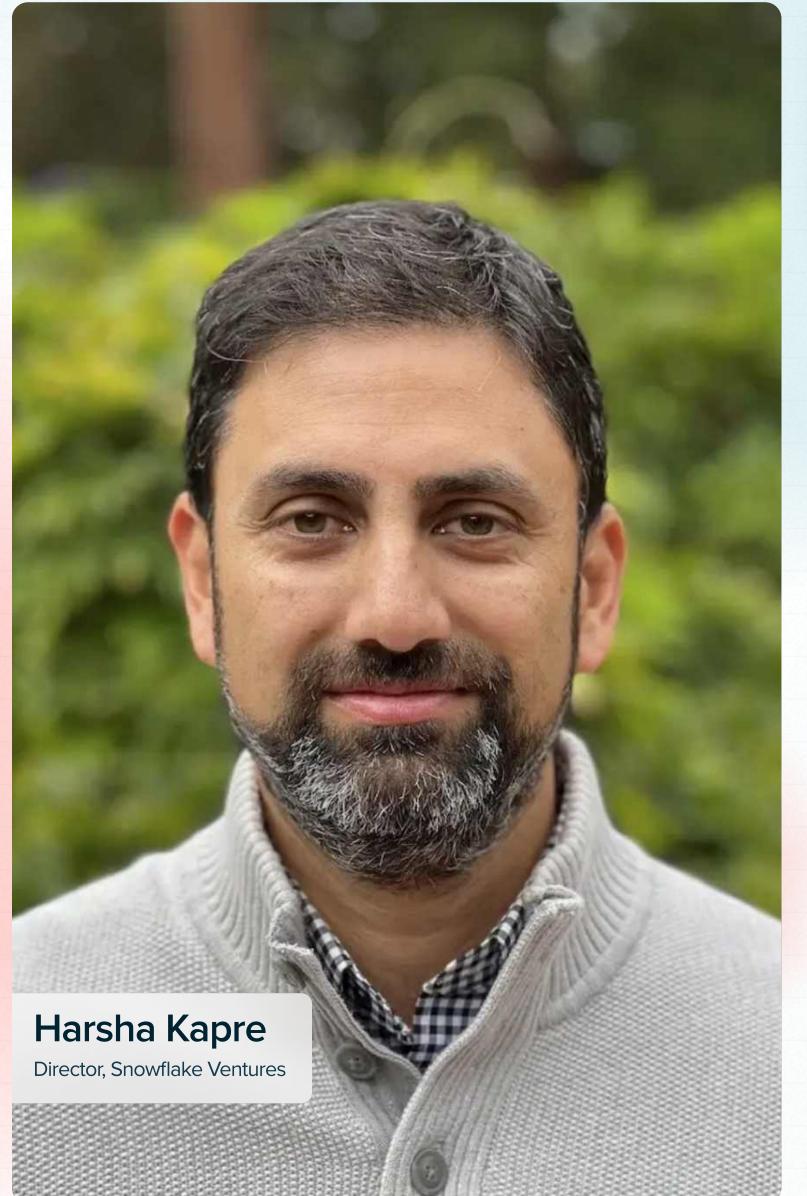
# **Dr Hayaatun Sillem CBE**



Royal Academy of Engineering



#### **INVESTOR INSIGHT**



66 We're enthusiastic about how UK founders are applying rapid advancements in generative AI to enterprise use cases.

#### Why the UK?

The UK tech sector is a powerhouse of innovation and the projected economic uplift from AI adoption here presents substantial opportunities for investors:

wave of unicorn fintech companies. There has been an We're particularly enthusiastic about how UK founders are important shift in investor interest towards partnering with applying rapid advancements in generative AI to enterprise startup founders transitioning from established financial use cases on Snowflake, opening new possibilities for data services organisations. Without legacy technical debt or transformation, content creation and intelligent automation. rigid corporate structures inhibiting their ability to develop, these individuals' deep domain expertise translates to We're also keen on seeing how companies are building leveraging data in unique ways, resulting in competitive specialised AI and data applications that tackle unique advantages not seen in other regions.

from world-class universities. These institutions contribute

#### • The UK has proven outstanding at creating the next

#### Investors have access to a pipeline of talent emerging

to strengthening the UK's digital infrastructure, with entrepreneurs discovering remarkable ways to accelerate digital adoption across industries, creating a fertile ground for data generation and consumption - critical elements for training AI models and building data-driven applications.

 The UK's diversity is proving to lead to fresh perspectives and innovative problem-solving. This helps identify unmet needs and develop novel solutions for the market.

#### What do you look for?

challenges within specific industries. As AI scales, the need for robust governance, ethical AI development, and explainable AI becomes paramount. We're eager to support startups building tools and platforms that help organizations ensure responsible and trustworthy AI adoption.



20

#### What are the barriers to investment?

We've observed a perceived gap in later-stage growth capital in the UK compared to the US. This often leads promising companies to seek funding or exit opportunities abroad. We see a similar challenge with the Al and tech talent pipeline, where retention remains an issue, sometimes prompting UK tech leaders to relocate headquarters to the US for better access to both capital and talent. We also observe that earlystage valuations can sometimes be higher relative to traction, and the path to massive scale and large exits may be less clear or slower than in the more mature US market.

From a tech perspective, many UK businesses grapple with data accessibility, consistency and transparency, impeding effective AI integration. While some sectors like banking and finance lead in AI adoption, broader integration across all industries is crucial to maximise AI's economic impact. Furthermore, fragmented data environments and legacy infrastructure within UK enterprises can complicate the adoption of new data and AI solutions for our portfolio companies. Restricted access to large, high-quality public datasets, compared to some markets, can occasionally limit certain types of Al innovation.

#### What needs to change?

Initiatives focused on data governance and democratisation, such as promoting data sharing frameworks and secure marketplaces, are essential to fuel Al innovation and strengthen the UK's position as a global tech and AI leader. It's equally important to continue developing agile regulatory sandboxes and proactive, sector-specific AI policies that foster innovation without stifling technological advancements. Promoting a 'scale-up' culture through mentorship, networks, and resources will be vital in supporting ambitious companies navigating hyper-growth.



#### **Fundraising Tips**

#### **Demonstrate clear, measurable value** for customers

Our ideal partners articulate how building on Snowflake accelerates time-to-value, reduces operational costs, provides unique insights, or enables new data-driven workflows for our customers.

#### **Exhibit deep domain expertise**

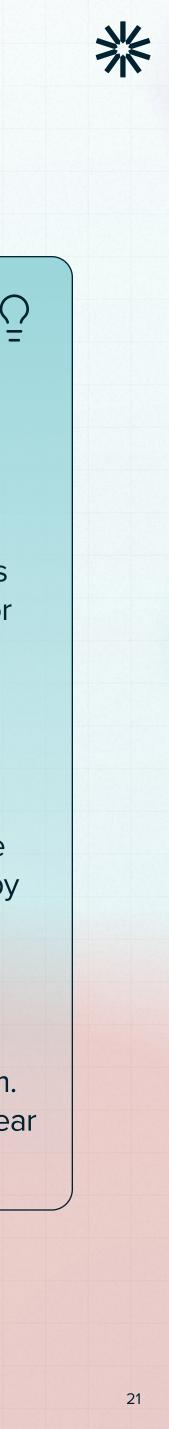
Clearly identify and solve a pressing, scalable problem within your target industry, backed by proof of concept or early traction.

3

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#### **Demonstrate commitment**

Be an active part of the Snowflake ecosystem. We want to see visionary leadership and a clear roadmap for growth.



#### **GROWTH-STAGE FOCUS**



# BARRIERS TOGROWTH

While the UK has built an impressive track record as Europe's leading hub for startup creation, tech leaders face challenges when it comes to scaling their businesses in the UK.

In our UK Tech Sector Survey, we asked 1,000+ founders, investors, and leaders of UK tech startups about the key barriers they face while scaling their businesses in the UK, and the potential policy solutions



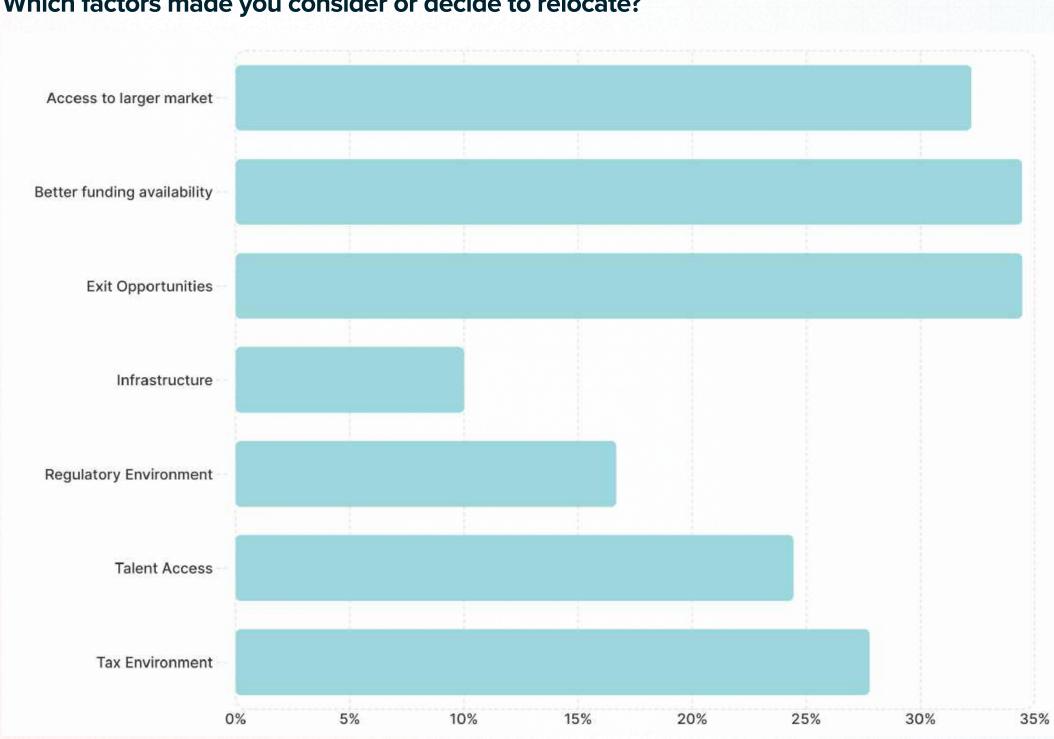


### **Growth-stage founders rate the UK as a** good place to start a tech company, but they are significantly less positive about exit opportunities in the UK.

75% of the growth-stage founders we surveyed rate the UK as a good place to start a company. 22% rate the UK as a good place to scale while just 13% rate the UK as a good place to exit.



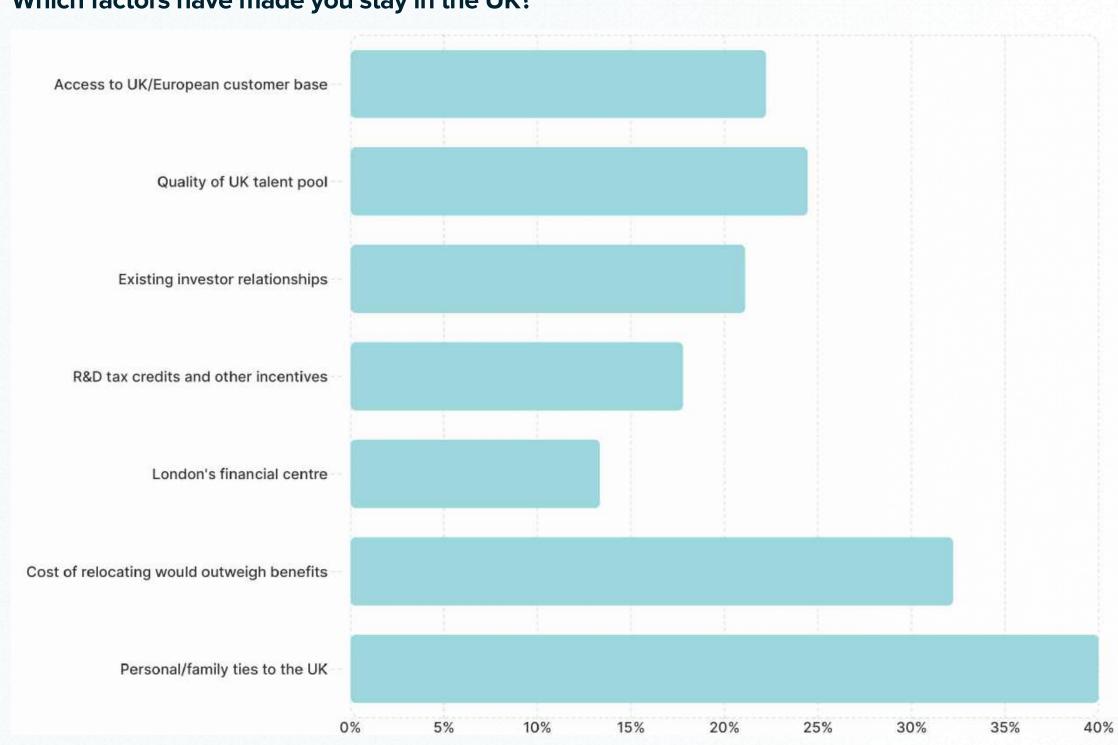
#### 39% of growth-stage founders we surveyed are actively considering relocating their company's headquarters outside the UK.



Which factors made you consider or decide to relocate?

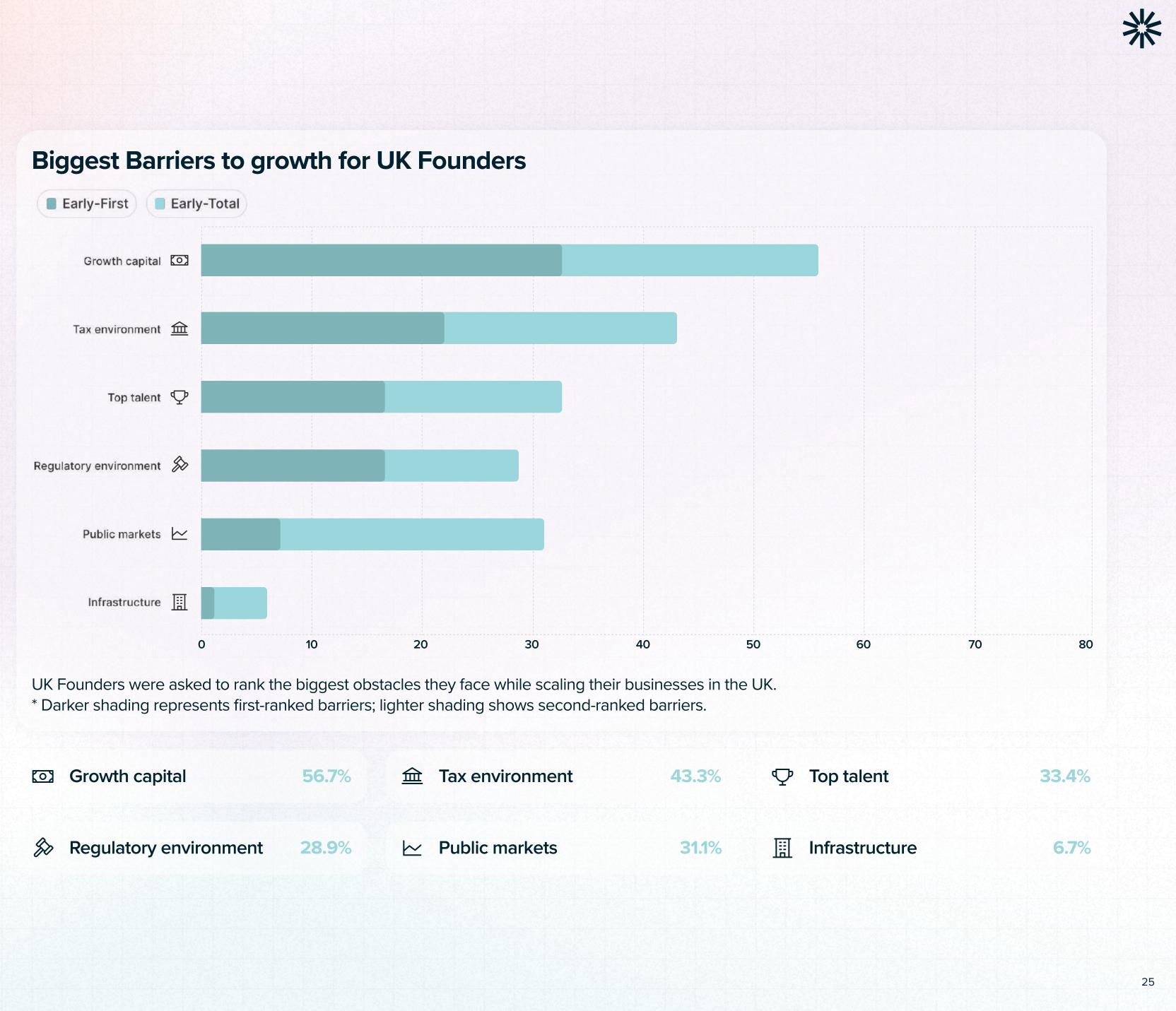
The risk of not supporting scaling business in the UK is the best move abroad. Almost all of the founders we surveyed who are considering relocating are targeting the US. Of those, more than 1 in 3 are looking for better funding availability and exit opportunities outside the UK.

Those not considering moving abroad cite personal ties and the cost of relocating as their primary reasons for staying in the UK.



#### Which factors have made you stay in the UK?





### More than 1 in 2 growth-stage founders say access to capital is their biggest barrier to growth.

Funding availability is the most significant obstacle for growthstage founders in the UK, followed by the tax environment and availability of top talent. With few tech IPOs in the past few years, a lack of exit and capital raising opportunities via public markets is also of significant concern.

	56.7%	盦	Tax environment	43.3%	Φ	Top talent	33.4
onment	28.9%	$\succeq$	Public markets	31.1%	II	Infrastructure	6.7

The UK remains a fantastic launchpad for innovative companies. Unlocking sustainable growth-stage funding requires simpler access to venture debt and improved tax incentives for investors.



#### **Gavin Dein**

Reward

#### 6

To scale successfully, access to growth capital is crucial, as is access to the world's biggest markets. To this end, US growth equity is a very attractive form of capital.



#### 66

The UK is at a pivotal moment where government policy could either create a real future for becoming a leading technology centre or tax and regulate away any incentive for scaling businesses here.



#### **Abakar Saidov**

Beamery



The single biggest hurdle that we face in the UK is the provision of risk capital. Our VCs are so risk-averse that they have failed to help companies scale – this is a systemic issue.



#### **Shelley Copsey**

**FYLD** 

66

The biggest challenge for scaling a startup in the UK right now is cost of living. This makes it difficult to attract and retain talent, and it limits the amount of risk early-stage entrepreneurs can take.



66

**Robyn Greaves** 

Pravi

Ilyas Khan

Quantinuum

There are more conversations now around capital efficiency and pathways to profitability than there have ever been.



**Jade Cohen Qualis Flow** 



# Investors face their own barriers when investing in growth-stage companies.

To unlock growth capital, creating a conducive environment for investors to invest is key. While 75% of the investors we surveyed rate the UK as a good place to invest in early-stage startups, 36% rate the UK positively for investing in growth-stage startups and just 20% rate the UK as a good place to raise money for a fund.

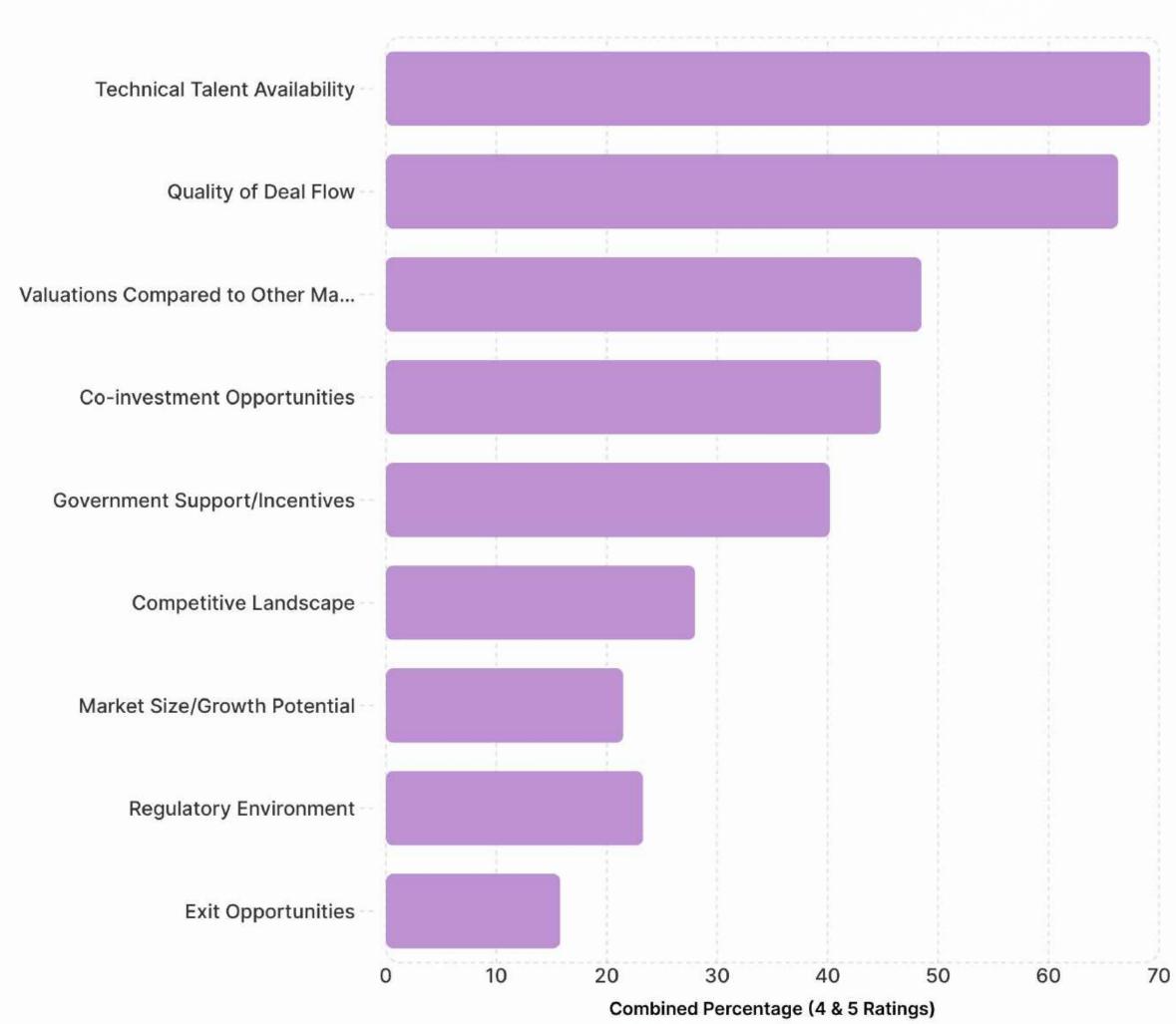




### Investors say availability of technical talent and quality of deal flow are the most important factors that make the UK an attractive place to invest.

Investors, including VCs and angels, are also drawn to the UK's competitive valuations and co-investment opportunities.

Which factors make the UK an attractive place to invest?





### 1 in 2 investors say enhanced tax incentives would make them more likely to increase their investment activity in the UK.

Better tax incentives, plus overcoming the key barriers to investment – the exit environment and availability of institutional capital – would make investors increase their investment activity in the UK.

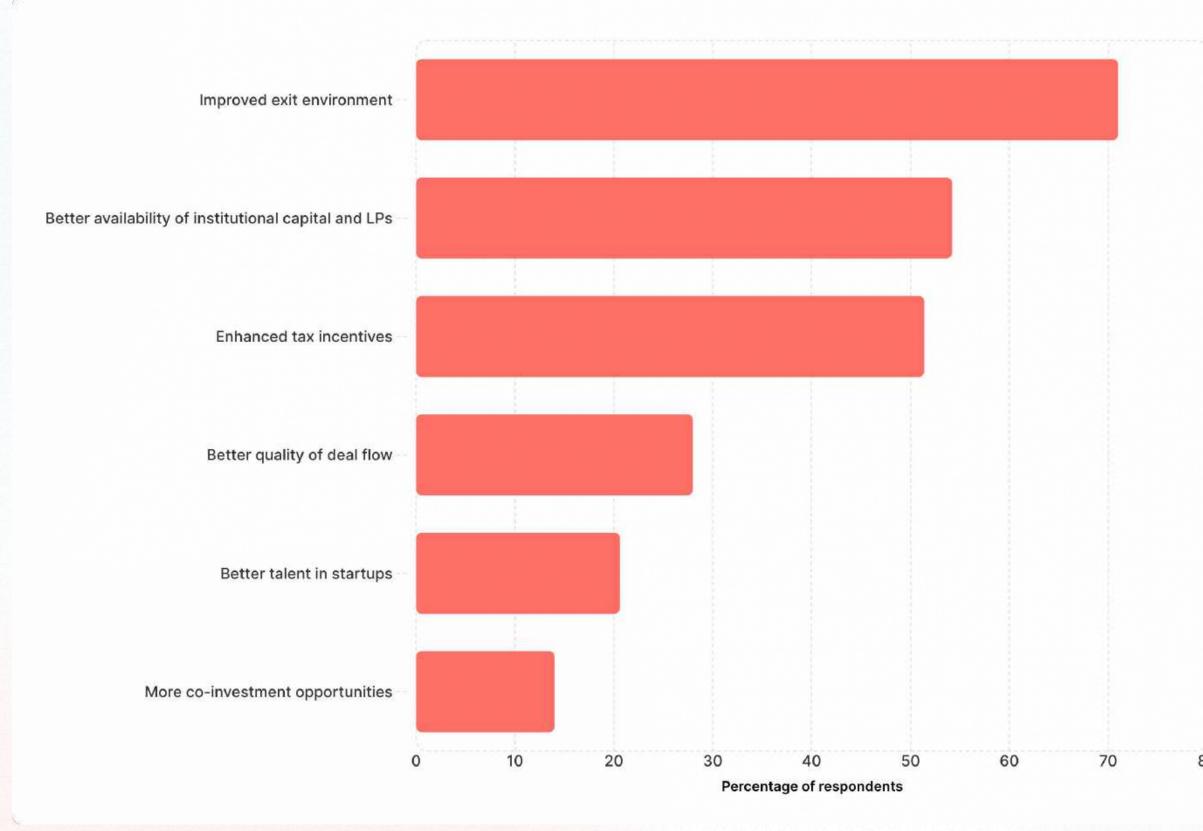
Investors also mentioned:

Better access to European markets post-Brexit.

Reduced FCA regulatory costs and administrative burdens for small venture funds.

Improved quality of co-investors and closer connections to US investor networks.

Which of the following factors would most make you increase your investment activity in the UK?





Britain has world class technology talent and an excellent venture capital ecosystem. The only missing piece of the jigsaw is public market investors who value innovation and growth. There remains a chronic lack of \$1b+ exit paths for UK companies who stay in the UK.



#### **Tommy Stadlen**

**Giant Ventures** 

66

The UK equity market has been harmed by the de-equitization trend in UK pensions over the past 30 years. This has resulted in poorer UK pensioners compared to other OECD countries, a weaker secondary market on the London Stock Exchange, and less long-term institutional investment in venture capital. It's critical to create a path for pension dollars to flow into VC, as this is the most logical match of funds with a long-term view and long-term investments.



Rana Yared Balderton



If the UK wants to remain a global innovation hub, modernising the Enterprise Management Incentive (EMI) scheme should be a Government priority. Startups thrive when they have the right people, and the scheme has been one of the UK's best tools for recruiting and retaining that talent through equity ownership. But EMI hasn't kept pace with the scale or ambition of today's startups, especially in the AI era. Updating the thresholds to include companies with up to £200m in assets and 1,000 employees would immediately improve the UK's ability to compete for top talent.



Hannah Seal Index Ventures

## 66

The UK should not be a country that only incubates companies for foreign investors to buy. We need to increase the amount of funding available to technology companies as they go through their stages of growth, supporting them as they expand, develop products, enter new markets, and create jobs here in the UK.

UK breakthrough technology companies raise a similar number of rounds to their US counterparts, but receive significantly less funding overall on a GDP-weighted basis. UK companies that receive overseas investment are also more likely to exit abroad, representing significant unrealised economic potential. We are seeking to catalyse external institutional capital – including pension fund investment – into UK high potential companies.



**Louis Taylor** British Business Bank



#### **GROWTH-STAGE FOCUS**



# POTENTIAL SOLUTIONS

How can we overcome those barriers and support the growth of UK tech companies? We asked founders to identify the potential policy solutions that would best support the growth of their businesses, focusing on investment, talent and skills, infrastructure, and competition regulation.



#### ⊡ Investment

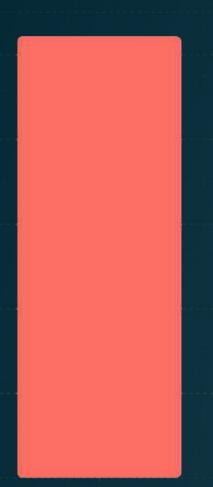
**Growth-stage** founders want a new sovereign wealth fund to unlock access to capital.

More than 1 in 2 growth-stage founders call for the creation of a growth-focused sovereign wealth fund as well as enhanced tax incentives to unlock more VC investment.

Founders also show significant interest in pension fund and public market reform – more than 1 in 3 want pension fund investment reform to unlock growth capital.

#### Founders also called for:

expansion.



Creation of growthfocused sovereign wealth fund

Enhanced incentives through SEIS/EIS

Increased government funding via grants and investments targeting underrepresented founders.

Closer alignment with EU markets.

Regarding access to growth capital/investment, which government policy solutions would best support the growth of your business?





50% 40% 30% 20%

10%

0%

The Government has to improve the incentives to scale and exit in the UK. Everything else – improving access to capital or improved broadband access to support remote working – comes second if there is no incentive to build a successful business.



66

## Zoe Bucknell

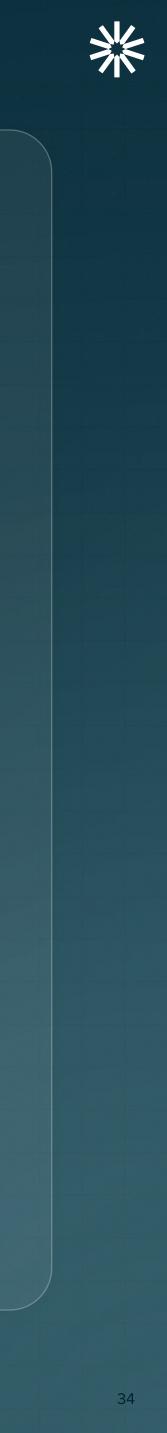


66

The UK can better support scaling companies by improving access to growth-stage funding and streamlining public procurement to enable SME participation. Innovation-enabling public-private funding mechanisms – such as matched investment schemes or challenge-based grants – would help derisk cutting-edge technology development and attract private capital. Clear, stable regulation and a strong talent pipeline are also crucial to fostering long-term growth.



# Dr Richard Pearson



#### **Talent & Skills**

8

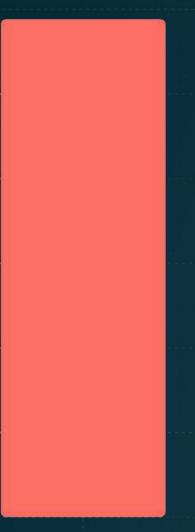
More than 1 in 2 growth-stage founders say enhanced R&D tax credits for hiring researchers would best support their talent needs.

With top tech and AI talent in short supply, growth-stage founders also call for improved immigration and visa processes to help them compete internationally and attract the best research and engineering talent to the UK.

Founders show a preference for policies that directly reduce talent costs (tax credits, incentives) or expand the talent pool (immigration, remote work) in the short-term over long-term talent development (university connections, apprenticeships).

#### Founders also called for:

Policies that make it easier to hire EU workers post-Brexit.

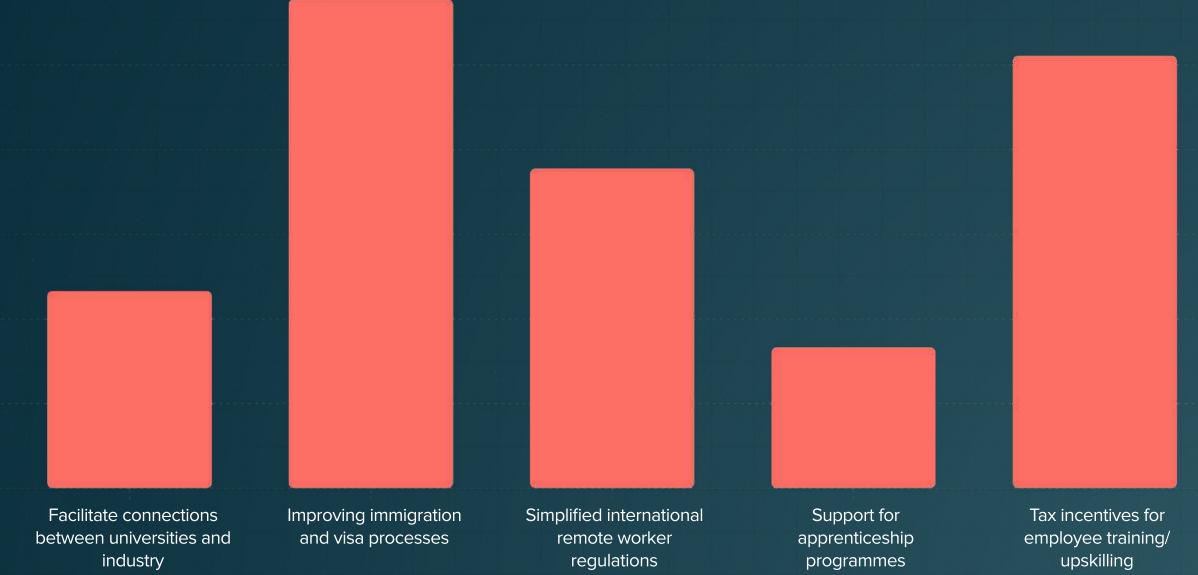


Enhanced R&D tax credits for hiring researchers

Training programmes that align with industry needs.

Better government support for parental leave and employment law reform to make hiring processes less restrictive.

Regarding talent and skills, which government policy solutions would best support the growth of your business?





60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0%

The UK tech sector faces intense competition. All companies are struggling with how to ensure their teams are upskilled and developed to meet the demands and technology capabilities of tomorrow, but doing so is critical to survival.

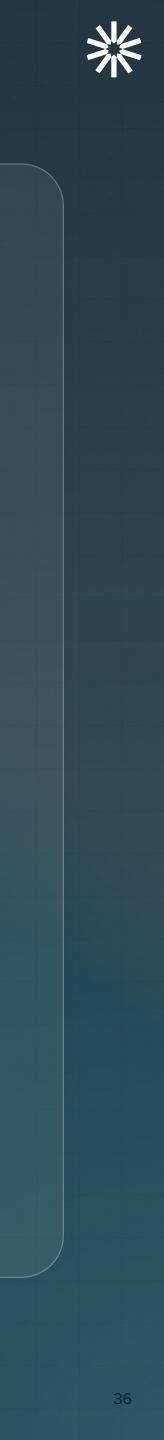
When we expanded into the US it wasn't just an opportunity to grow revenue, it's also given us access to a broader pool of C-suite and senior leadership talent that have the proven capability to navigate the challenges of hyper-growth.

The Government's priority should be to focus on the foundational elements that enable all businesses to thrive – that's as much about infrastructure as it is about establishing a stable regulatory regime. Regarding talent, the Government's primary objective should be to make the UK workforce the most Al-literate in the OECD, driving productivity and ensuring individuals thrive from Al, rather than have their careers put at risk.



#### Euan Blair

multiverse



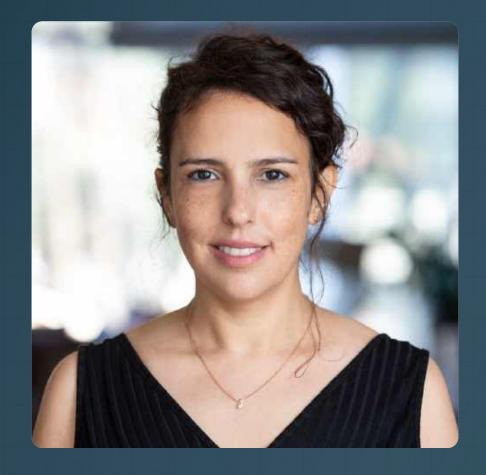
66

The Government should expand visa access for critical AI skills by streamlining work visas and allowing AI graduates to stay longer, similar to Canada's Tech Talent Strategy and France's Tech Visa, which attract top global talent. They should also allocate a percentage of government procurement budgets to startups founded in the past five years, following the model of Israel's Innovation Authority, which funds early-stage companies to drive national AI leadership. These changes would help UK startups retain talent and compete fairly for public contracts, rather than being locked out by legacy vendor restrictions.



Husayn Kassai Quench.ai 66

R&D tax relief is one of the most important incentives for starting and growing R&D functions and scaling the startup ecosystem.



## Neta Meidav vault.



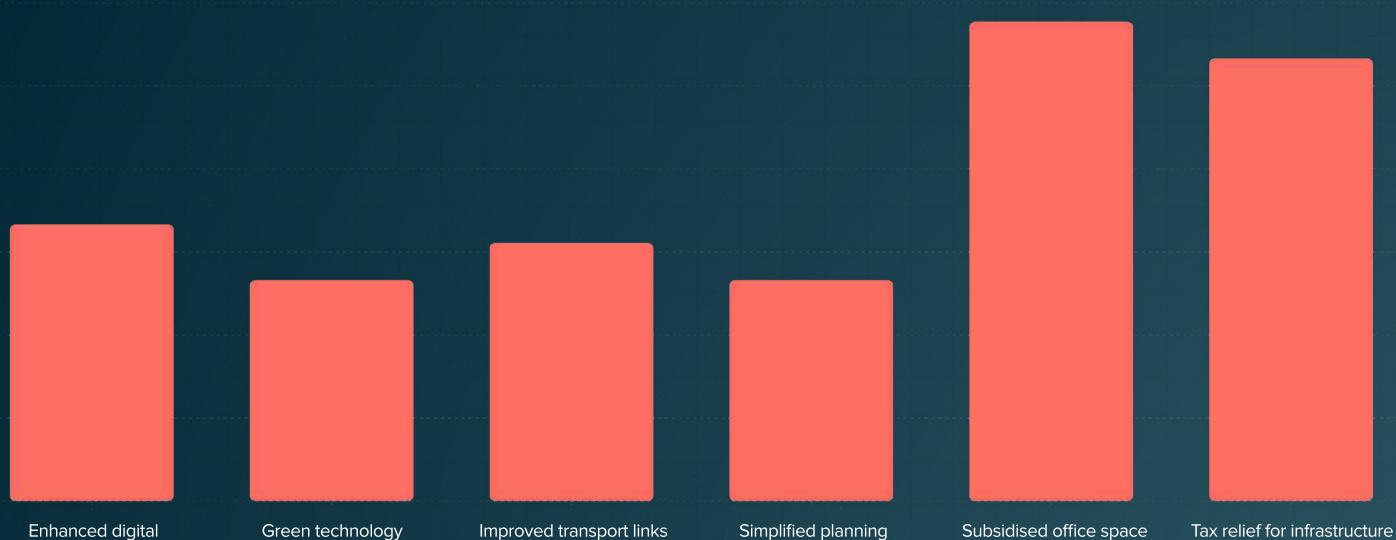
### Infrastructure

1 in 4 growth-stage founders say subsidised office space and tax relief for infrastructure investments would **best support their** infrastructure needs.

### Founders also called for:

Nationwide ultra-fast broadband, particularly in underserved and remote areas.

### Regarding talent and skills, which government policy solutions would best support the growth of your business?



infrastructure funding

### Green technology infrastructure incentives and planning reform are lower priority for founders compared with other policy solutions.

Cheaper rail travel to connect tech hubs more effectively.

Access to lab facilities and testing centers designed for early-stage ventures.

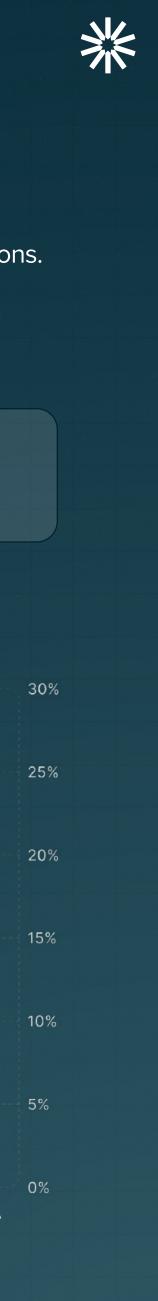
infrastructure incentives

between tech clusters

permission for tech facilities

for scaleups

investments



66

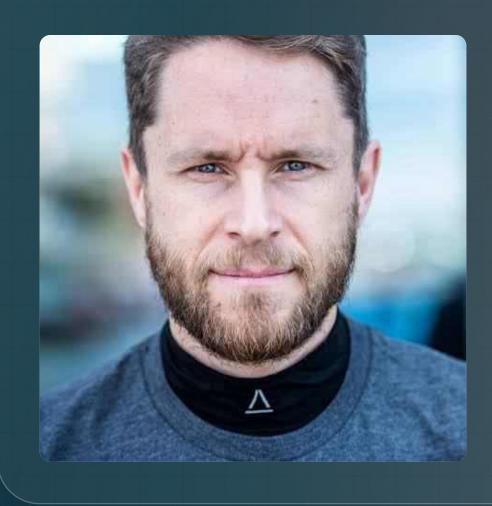
We must focus on data policy and building national data resources to train AI models ethically and safely. Regardless of the policy intervention, it is critical that we build frameworks that can adapt to the rapidly evolving technical capabilities of AI and their impact on the lives of regular people.



Tom Graham

66

A cultural shift has to take place. One that is ignited by heartfelt recognition by the leadership of the country, which calls out the critical value of the startup sector to delivering a brighter, more prosperous future. From there, we need a trickle down through the public, private, and academic sectors that sees the country rediscover what it means to innovate, to take measured risk in the pursuit of breakthroughs that drive a renewed culture of connected, ambitious entrepreneurship.



# Richard Browning $\Box \cap A \vee \Box = \nabla^{T}$



## **Competition & Regulation**

To stay competitive, 1 in 2 founders want the government to use competition laws to remove barriers to investment and scaling. 40% want public procurement reforms.

Founders also called for:

A pro-innovation approach to regulation to compete internationally.

**Growth-stage** founders want **competition** laws to unlock growth and regulatory sandboxes to test new technologies

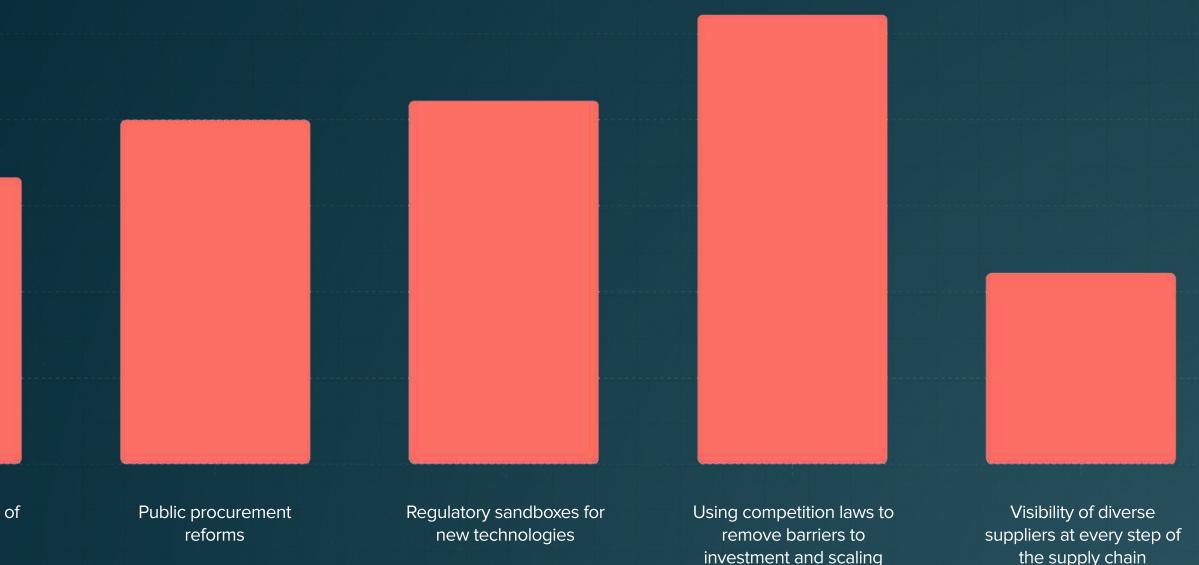
> relevant regulation

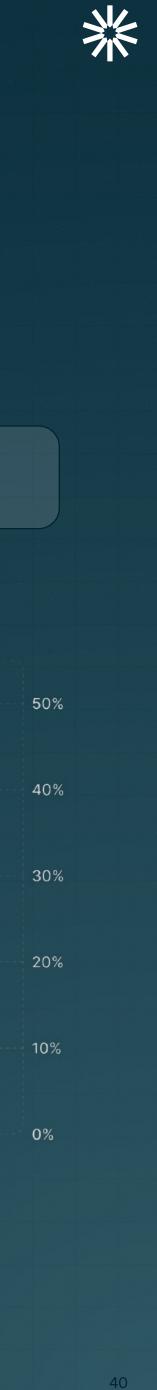
 $\langle \rangle$ 

Greater alignment with EU regulation.

Streamlined public procurement that enables SME participation.

### Regarding competition, which government policy solutions would best support the growth of your business?





66

To enable UK AI companies to flourish, we need a regulatory framework that strikes the right balance, fostering innovation while ensuring ethical AI practices. This means prioritising investments in AI education and training to build a skilled workforce, offering tax incentives to drive R&D, and guaranteeing fair access to data and cloud infrastructure. Most importantly, policymakers must stay adaptive, evolving regulations in step with tech advancements.

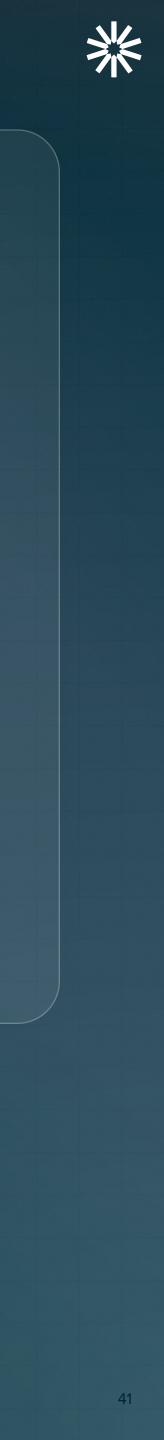


Hovhannes Avoyan Picsort Government must be a better customer for UK tech and AI firms, with simpler procurement rules and bigger contracts broken up into chunks, plus energy and planning reform to make growing an AI business easier.



66

## Marc Warner faculty





## Unlocking the **UK's Growth Potential**

How can we unlock the UK's growth potential? We surveyed 1,000+ UK tech founders who identified the key barriers they face when scaling their companies in the UK and the potential solutions.

**BARRIER TO GROWTH** Ŷ Access to  $\mathcal{P}_{+}$ Access to Infrastruct δÌδ Regulatio

### **TOP 3 PROPOSED SOLUTIONS**

growth capital	<ul> <li>Creation of a growth-focused sovereign wealth fund.</li> <li>Government co-investment fund for scaleups.</li> <li>Enhanced tax incentives for VC investments.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Enhanced R&amp;D tax credits for hiring researchers.</li> <li>Tax incentives for employee training/upskilling.</li> </ul>
top talent	<ul> <li>Improving immigration and visa processes.</li> </ul>
ture	<ul> <li>Enhanced digital infrastructure funding.</li> <li>Subsidised office space for scaleups.</li> <li>Tax relief for infrastructure investments.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Using competition laws to remove barriers to investment and scaling.</li> <li>Regulatory sandboxes for new technologies.</li> </ul>
'n	<ul> <li>Clear communication of relevant regulation.</li> </ul>



42

**GROWTH-STAGE FOCUS** 

# VC INVESTMENT TRENDS 2025



Captions (clockwise from top): Richard Browning (Gravity Industries), Future Fifty cohort 2025, Jen Lothian (Datawollet)



Significant Raises in 20

## **Isomorphic Lab**

\$600m

Biotech

## UK VC Investment by Round Type (in million USD)



## **UK startups have raised more** than \$7b in VC investment so far in H1 2025, with more capital concentrated in growth-stage deals.

After fluctuations throughout 2023 and 2024, the VC market is showing signs of recovery in 2025, with the \$4.2b raised by UK startups in Q1 2025 representing the biggest first quarter fundraise since 2022.

Q1 2025 also saw an upsurge in Series C stage investments. In fact, the ratio of early-to-growth stage VC investment has shifted over the past two years, with growth-stage funding becoming increasingly dominant in Q1 2025 (81% growth stage vs. 19% early stage).

2025:				
bs	11	Verdiva Bio	Synthesia	C
	Late VC	\$411m Series A	\$180m	Series
	Thrive Capital	Health Tech General Atlantic, Forbion	AI	N

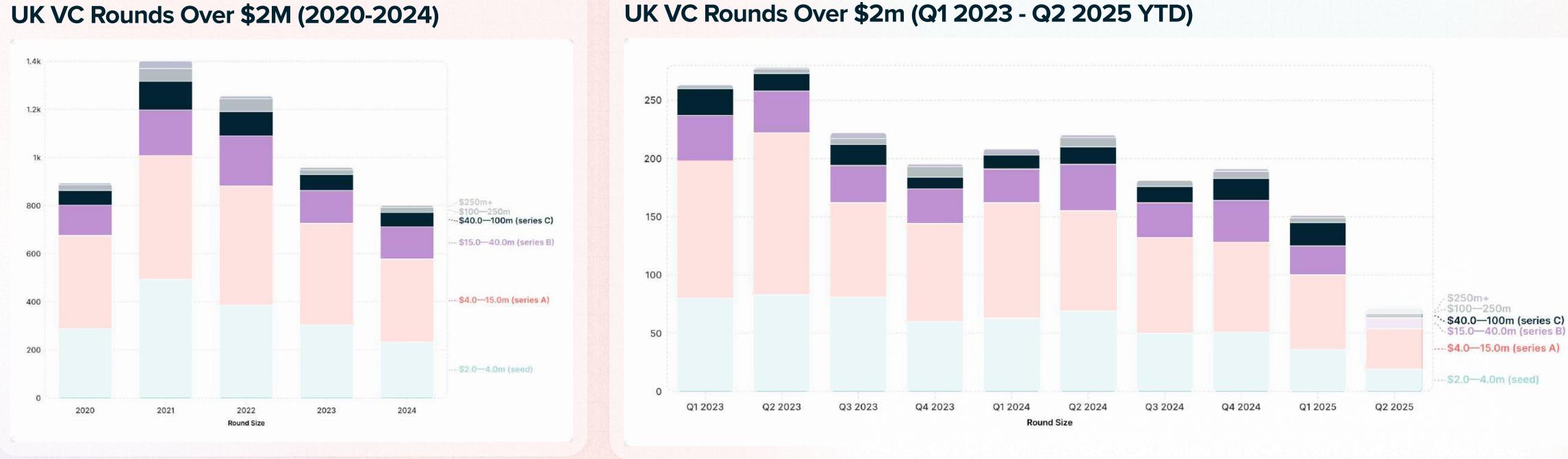
Growth: Series B, C, \$100m+, \$250m+ rounds



## Overall deal activity is on a downward curve, but investors show continued appetite for growth-stage deals.

800 \$2m+ VC rounds were raised in total in 2024, representing a 17% decline compared to 2023, as overall deal activity returns to pre-boom 2020 levels.

While early-stage deals have experienced the steepest declines, Series B+ growth-stage deals have maintained comparative stability, with this pattern consistent across annual and quarterly timescales.



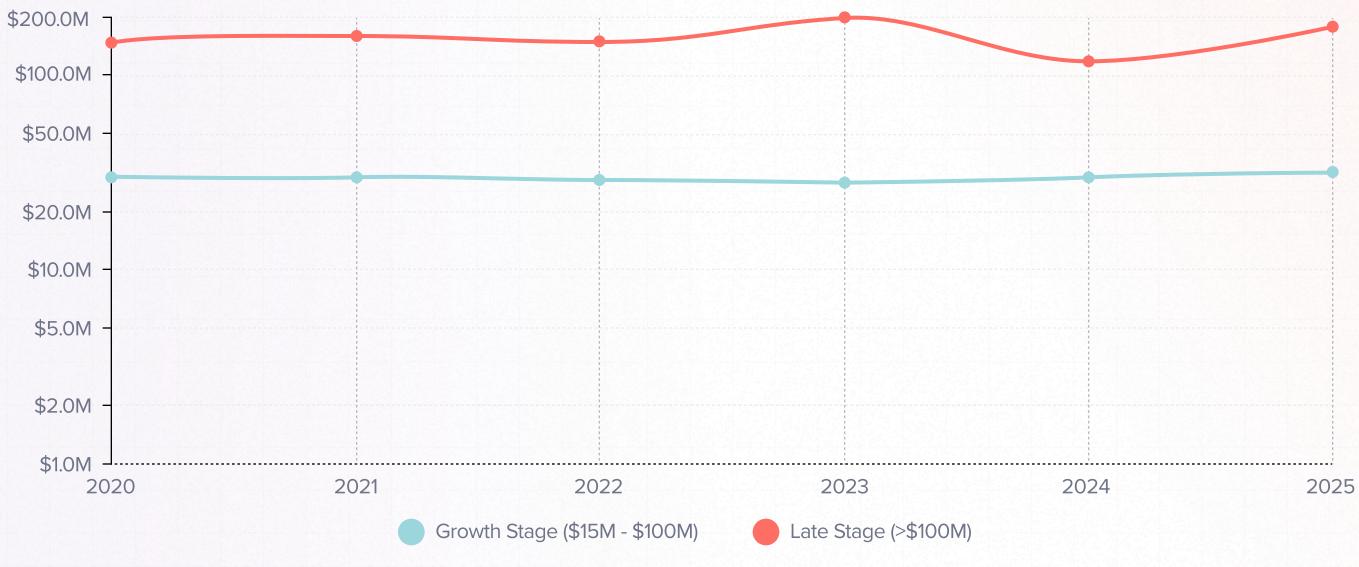
Note, there is a known reporting lag for early-stage funding rounds. In order to accurately track deal activity, our analysis only considers rounds worth more than \$2m. Q2 2025 data recorded May 2025.





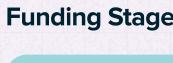
## Median Round Sizes by Funding Stage (2020-2025)

All Companies (Industry Average)



## UK startups are raising bigger growth and late-stage rounds than they were last year.

The median growth-stage funding round in the UK now stands at \$32m, compared with \$30m last year, while late-stage rounds have seen a recovery to a median size of \$180m, up 50% from \$120m in 2024.



**Growth Sta** 

2020

\$30.0M

CAGR (2020 **1.30%** 

Median round sizes between 2020 and 2025, based on startups founded after 1990. Analysis excludes rounds less than \$100k. 2025 data recorded in March 2025.

### Funding Stage Growth Comparison

age	(	(\$15M - \$100M)	Late Stage		(>\$100
	2025 <b>\$32.0M</b>		2020 <b>\$149.6M</b>	2025 <b>\$180.0M</b>	
0-25)			CAGR (2020-25) <b>3.77%</b>		

Data from Dealroom.



## Al startups are raising the biggest growth-stage rounds.

Considering median round sizes for UK startups across 2024 and 2025, AI startups raise the biggest growth-stage rounds, at \$40m, followed by health tech startups, at \$33m. Capitalintensive deep tech companies raise the biggest late-stage rounds.



<b>Growth stage</b> (>\$15M - \$100M)	Late Stage (>\$100M)	
\$31.0M	\$150.0M	
\$40.0M	\$165.0M	
\$30.2M	\$240.0M	
\$26.0M	\$158.8M	
\$33.0M	\$123.8M	
\$28.4M	\$125.0M	

## **Founder Insights | Scaling**



The first design principle for entrepreneurs is to understand that the journey from 0 to 1, with 1 being product market fit, is totally different compared with the journey from 1 to 100 employees, the hardcore scaling journey. You need to constantly raise the bar and create the conditions for talent to be their very best.



**Timo Boldt** Gousto

THE TECH NATION REPORT 2025

## 66

The key is to be relentlessly ambitious. Don't let geographical boundaries or conventional wisdom constrain your vision for what's possible. Maintain a UK base for engineering and research — you'll find world-class talent at roughly half the cost of San Francisco.



### **Barney Hussey Yeo**

Cleo



London dominates, but Scotland and the East of England have seen the most significant growth in investment.

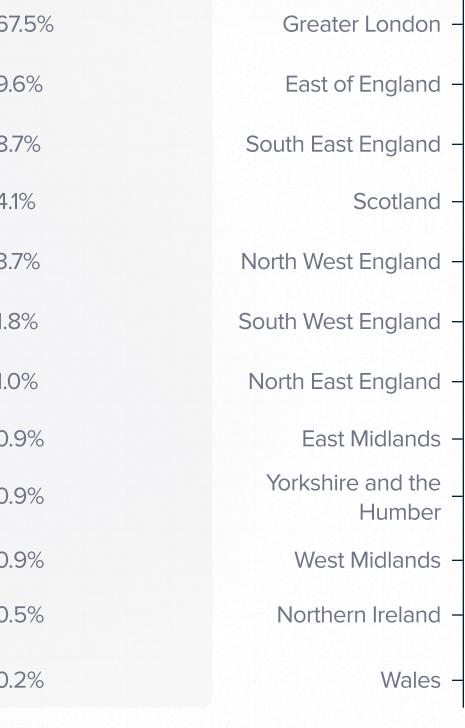
London-based startups raised 7x more than any other UK region in 2024, but there are growing investment hubs across the UK. Comparing 2024 to 2020 preboom investment levels, Scotland saw VC funding increase by 120% to \$660m, while investment into the East of England increased by an impressive 90% to \$1.5b.

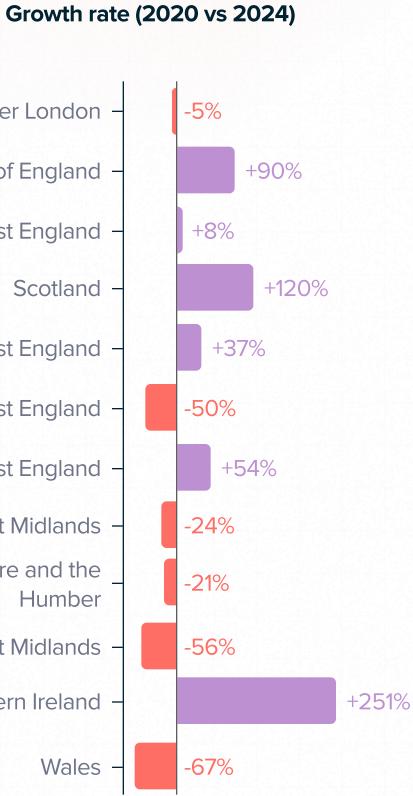
While Northern Ireland saw significant growth in percentage terms, investment increased from a very small base to \$84m in 2024, accounting for 0.5% of total UK investment.

### **UK VC investment in European context**

2024 VC	Inv	estment		P o
Greater London	-		\$10.8b	6
East of England	-	\$1.5b		9
South East England	-	\$1.4b		8
Scotland	-	\$660m		4
North West England	-	\$597m		3
South West England	-	\$289m		1.
North East England	-	\$160m		1.
East Midlands	-	\$150m		0
Yorkshire and the Humber	-	\$149m		0
West Midlands	-	\$143m		0
Northern Ireland	-	\$84m		0
Wales	-	\$32m		0







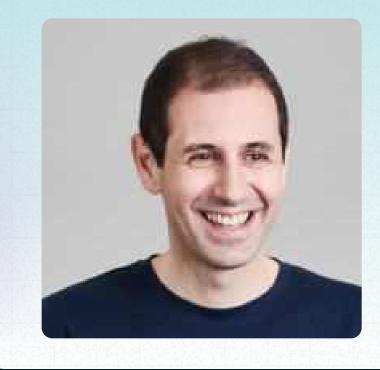


Data from Dealroom



## 66

We need to reinvent London as an attractive place to live and to attract wealthy people – VCs, PEs, and family offices – and the funding associated with that.



**George Hadjigeorgiou** ZOE 66

In addition to supporting London and the South, the UK must double down on its regional strengths. For example, the University of Edinburgh's School of Informatics is the largest in Europe and regarded as a world leader in Al research. Al regulation must also be pragmatic while balancing Al safety – overregulating before the technology is fully understood risks stifling innovation, especially when competing with US and global policies.

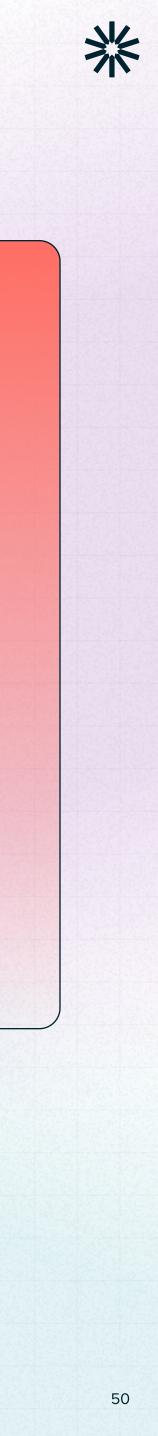


**Iain Mackie** Malted Al 66

The Midlands is an industrial hub with a very high quality of life, a huge network of universities and a thriving tech scene. We have universities within 10 miles of my office which have advanced degree programmes in additive and advanced manufacturing– that's super rare.



Melissa Snover Rem3dy Health



## **Octopus Ventures is the most prolific investor in UK growth-stage startups.**

Octopus Ventures tops the list of most active investors in UK growth-stage startups based on the number of VC rounds participated in over the past five years. The Business Growth Fund leads the way for late-stage investments and, together with Octopus and Balderton, is a frequent investor across both growth and late stage.

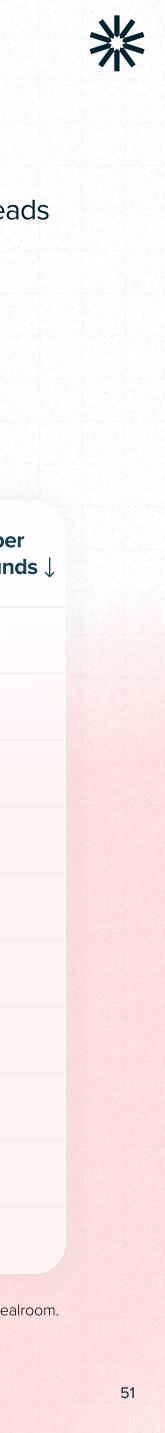
Only two international firms feature and both are headquartered in the US: Insight Partners at growth stage and BlackRock at late stage.

### **Most Active VC Investors** Growth Stage (Series B, Series C) Number Preferred HQ Туре Name of rounds $\downarrow$ round **Octopus Ventures** United Kingdom VC SERIES A 26 octopus VC **Molten Ventures** SERIES B United Kingdom 24 Molten VC United Kingdom **British Patient Capital** SERIES B 21 VC United Kingdom SERIES B 18 Latitude LATITUDE **Business Growth** GROWTH BGF PE, VC 18 United Kingdom EQUITY Fund VC Index Ventures United Kingdom SERIES A 16 B. **Balderton Capital** United Kingdom VC SERIES A 15 Ρ USA PE, VC SERIES B **Insight Partners** 14 IQ VC United Kingdom SEED IQ Capital 14 **Oxford Science** OSE United Kingdom VC SEED 14 Enterprises

Top 10 most active investors by VC rounds participated in the last five years (2020-2025).

Late Stage (Series D+)

Name		HQ	Туре	Preferred round	Numbe of roun
Business Growth Fund	BGF	United Kingdom	PE, VC	GROWTH EQUITY	69
Maven Capital Partners	MAVEN	United Kingdom	PE	SEED	34
LDC	LDC	United Kingdom	PE	ACQUISITION	32
Foresight Group	Foresight	United Kingdom	PE	SEED	24
Mercia Asset Management		United Kingdom	PE, VC	SEED	16
YFM Equity Partners	YFM	United Kingdom	PE	EARLY VC	16
IW Capital		United Kingdom	PE	GROWTH EQUITY	13
<b>Balderton Capital</b>	B.	United Kingdom	VC	SERIES A	13
Octopus Ventures	octopus	United Kingdom	VC	SERIES A	12
BlackRock	BlackRock	USA	PE, VC	GROWTH EQUITY	11



## **UK Company Exits 2020-H1 2025**



291 companies exited in 2024 and 98% of those were acquired. While acquisition activity is on an upward trajectory, tech IPOs have become almost negligible since 2021, with just 5 companies going public in 2024. In H1 2025, 90 companies have exited with just one IPO, by martech company, RedCloud.

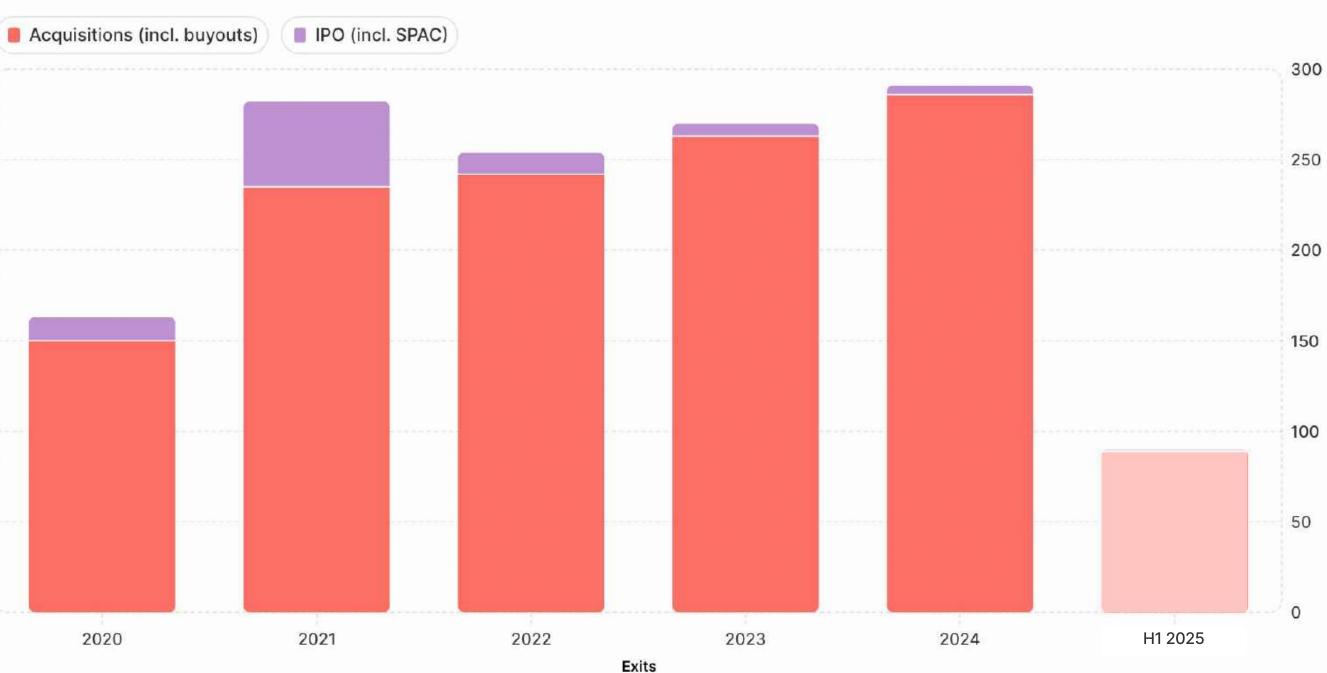
Deliveroo

2020

Food Delivery Acquired by DoorDash



H1 2025 data recorded in May 2025.







## **Founder Insights | Exits**



When that window for an exit opens, it's about finding the right match for your organisation, people, and vision. You can't manufacture a perfect exit; it's about having the right confluence of circumstances and a healthy dose of luck as well. Shazam took us 18 years from start to finish, so it's a marathon, not a sprint.



## **Dhiraj Mukherjee**

Shazam

66

Becoming a public company is a real 'growing up' moment, and requires a willingness to operate with transparency, to broaden out your set of stakeholders, and to invest in the processes, controls, and other systems that will give confidence in the operations of your business.



### **Poppy Gustafsson**

Minister of State for Investment, UK Government Formerly, Darktrace

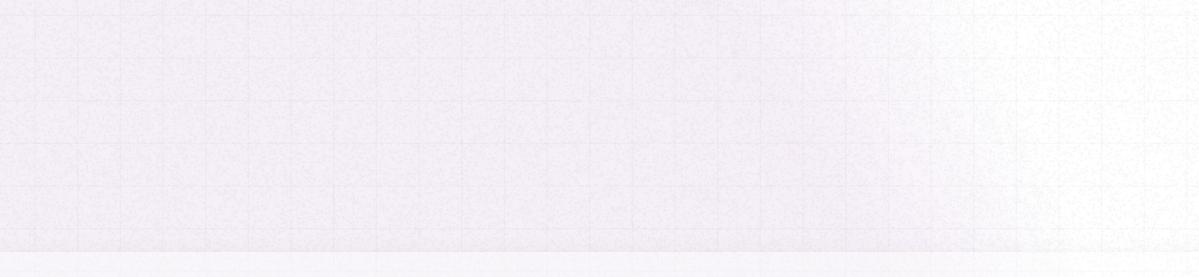


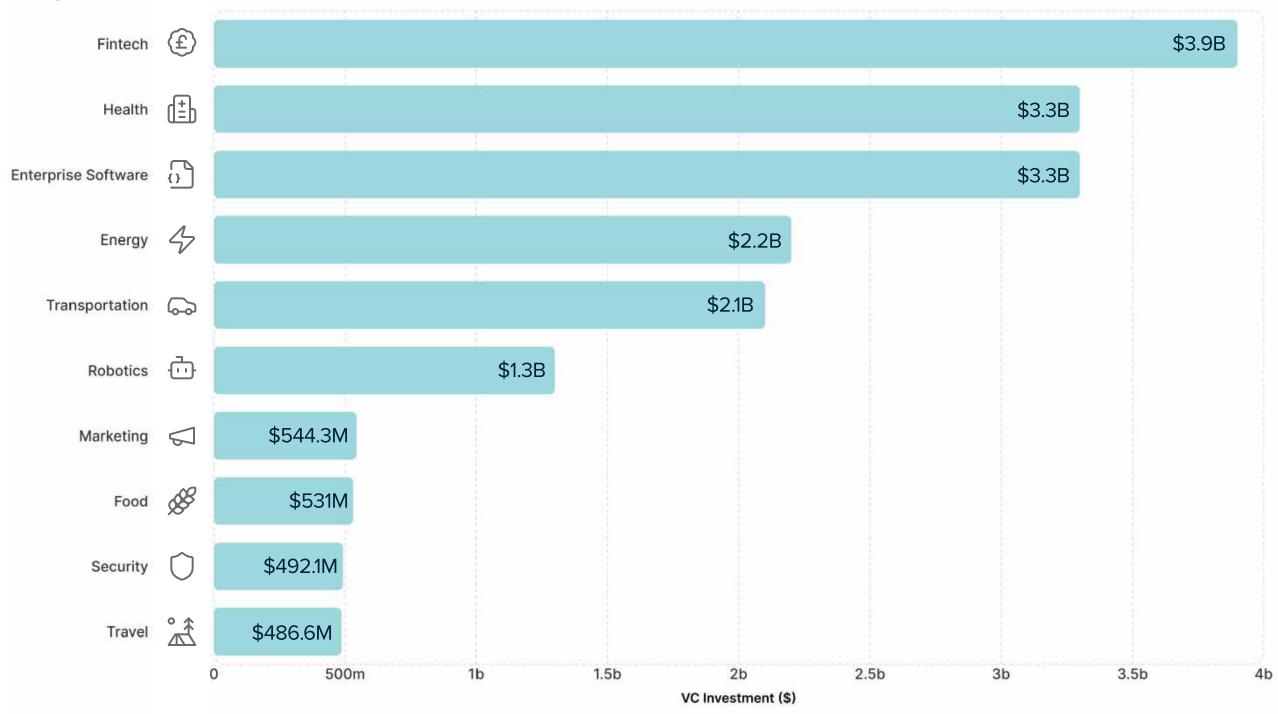
## Top UK tech sectors by VC investment

Industry

## Fintech, health tech, and enterprise SaaS are the top tech sectors in the UK based on total VC investment.

Fintech startups raised \$3.9b in 2024, 18% more than companies in health tech and enterprise software, both at \$3.3b.





Total VC investment raised by UK tech startups by sector in 2024.

Data from Dealroom



## Robotics is the fastest-growing tech sector in the UK, while telecoms and fashion tech have seen funding decline.

As industries automate, investment in UK robotics companies has flourished, achieving an impressive 83% CAGR over the past five years and reaching \$1.3b in 2024. Other emerging sectors – event tech, music tech, and web hosting – have also experienced strong growth in investment, though starting from smaller bases.

While most of the UK's largest tech sectors have demonstrated resilience, fintech has seen a slight decline in funding since its peak during the 2021-22 boom. Telecoms and consumer-focused sectors such as fashion, food, and sports have experienced the most significant funding declines.

IND	OUSTRY
÷	Robotics
$\square$	Event Tech
53	Music
	Hosting
4	Energy
	Travel
(F.)	Gaming
0	Enterprise Soft
€	Transportation
Ē	Health
\$	Education
0	Semiconducto
E	Media
%	Wellness Beau
Ê	Fintech
$\Box$	Marketing
۵ <u>T</u> ۵	Legal
ø	Food
Ś	Sports
Ϋ́	Fashion
(rg))	Telecom

Data from Dealroom.

Fastest-growing industries based

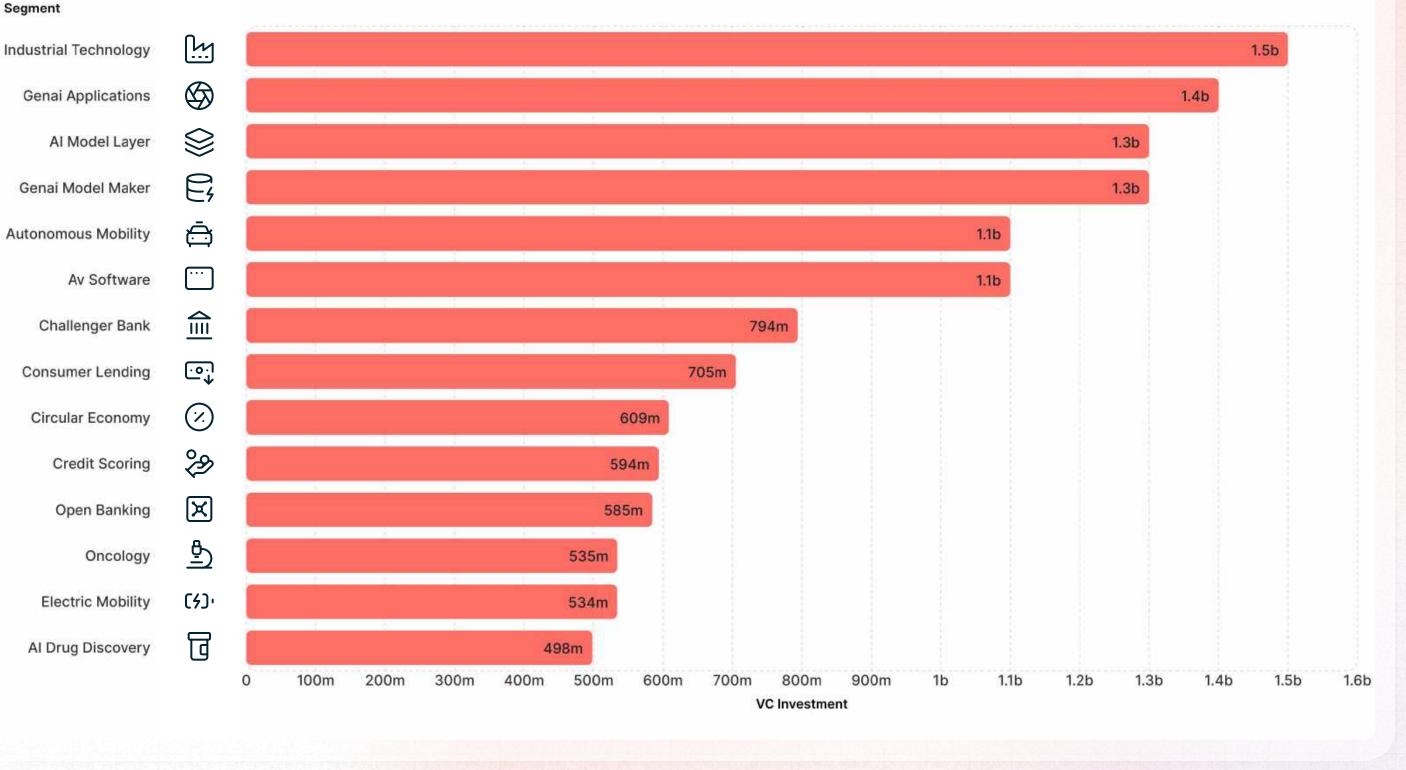
on CAGR of VC investment between 2020 and 2024.

	2020	2024	CAGR (2020 - 2024) ↓	
	\$115.0m	\$1.3b	83.36%	
	\$22.5m	\$66.9m	31.31%	
	\$47.4m	\$116.0m	25.07%	
	\$218.0m	\$431.0m	18.58%	
	\$1.3b	\$2.2b	14.06%	
	\$320.0m	\$518.0m	12.80%	
	\$180.0m	\$291.0m	12.76%	
oftware	\$2.3b	\$3.3b	9.45%	
'n	\$1.5b	\$2.1b	8.78%	
	\$2.5b	\$3.3b	7.19%	
	\$126.0m	\$163.0m	6.65%	
ors	\$456.0m	\$419.0m	-2.09%	
	\$368.0m	\$294.0m	-5.46%	
auty	\$133.0m	\$102.0m	<b>-6.42</b> %	
	\$5.2b	\$3.9b	<b>-6.94</b> %	
	\$766.0m	\$532.0m	<b>-8.71</b> %	
	\$359.0m	\$224.0m	-11.12%	
	\$940.0m	\$523.0m	-13.63%	
	\$411.0m	\$204.0m	-16.06%	
	\$366.0m	\$156.0m	-19.20%	
	\$841.0m	\$83.4m	<b>-43.88</b> %	



## **Industry tech and generative Al applications lead the way** for investment in new, frontier technologies.

Al and other innovative technologies modernising industry, finance, health, and mobility are the hottest tickets for VC investors.





Data from Dealroom





## **THE TECH NATION** REPORT 2025

Unlocking the UK's Growth Potential

DATA PARTNER dealroom.co

Read the complete edition of The Tech Nation Report 2025 for more in-depth analysis of top UK industries, unicorns, exits, VCs, startups to watch, and insider insights from 50+ UK tech leaders!

## Read now C





## UK AI SECTOR SPOTLIGHT

Read our UK AI Sector Spotlight 2025 in full for a comprehensive overview of the UK AI ecosystem, top AI investors, future unicorns, and more!

Read now 🖸

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## METHODOLOGY

## Unlocking the UK's Growth Potential: UK Tech Sector Survey

We surveyed 1,157 professionals working in the UK tech sector between January and March 2025 to gather their perspectives on the key barriers to growth faced by UK tech companies and the potential solutions.

Our survey respondents overall:

- 61% identify as men; 28% identify as women.
- They are senior leaders in their organisations. 60% are founders; 83% are in executive and/or leadership
   positions including founders; 10% are investors including VCs.
- 78% are from early-stage startups (pre-Seed to Series A);
   22% are from growth or late-stage startups (Series B+).
   Similarly, 78% of investors mostly invest in early-stage
   startups; 22% in growth or late-stage startups.
- 77% of those organisations are headquartered in the UK.
  54% are headquartered in London; 46% outside London.
- The most prominent regions represented outside
   London are the South East (10%), East of England (6%),
   South West (6%), and Scotland (5%). 3% have no
   physical office location.
- They come from a variety of industries. The most prominent are AI/ML (14%), fintech (11%), health tech (9%), consulting/professional services (8%), and climate tech (7%).

UK founders specifically:

- 65% identify as men; 28% identify as women.
- 46% are based in London; 54% outside London.

- The most prominent regions represented outside London are the South East (13%), East of England (3 South West (5%), and North West (5%).
- 85% are from early-stage startups (pre-Seed to See A); 15% are from growth or late-stage startups
   (Series B+).
- The most represented industries are AI/ML (15%), h tech (12%), fintech (11%), retail/consumer tech (9%), d climate tech (7%).

## UK Tech in 2025

To tell the growth story of the UK technology sector, we used UK tech startup and investment data provided by <u>Dealroom</u>, covering investment trends, valuations, unit exits, and growth sectors. Currency data is in USD unleinoted otherwise.

### Valuations

The figure for the annual value of the UK tech sector is based on the combined sum of the valuations of UK te companies founded since 1990 for each year over the decade. Other valuation figures follow the same corresponding criteria. For example, the value of UK fi is based on the combined sum of UK fintech companie

### Investment

VC investment figures (money raised by tech startups) include all venture-type investments, from VCs as well corporate venture investments and venture investment family offices, angel networks, crowdfunding, sovereig wealth funds, crossover funds etc. H1 2025 investment figures were recorded in May 2025 unless noted other

	When total investment is broken down by industry, the
(8%),	combined total investment figure per industry does not
	equate to total investment in UK tech startups. This is
eries	because some companies are counted as operating in
	more than one industry, so the resulting figure would be
	greater.
health	There is a known reporting lag for early-stage funding
, and	rounds. In order to accurately track deal activity (number of
	rounds raised over time), our analysis only considers rounds
	worth more than \$2m.
	For equity dilution, we also used survey data provided by
	venture capital search engine, <u>Shipshape.vc</u> . All
we	Shipshape.vc data is provided by the management teams of
ру	companies using the search engine. For our analysis, we
icorns,	focused on early-stage startup data.
less	
	Unicorns & Soonicorns
	'All-time' unicorns are companies that have been a unicorn
is	at any stage in their history. This includes privately held
ech	startups with a value of more than \$1 billion and those that
e past	achieved a \$1b+ exit via going public or acquisition. When
	we say, 163 unicorn companies have been produced in the
fintech	UK, we refer to all-time unicorns.
ies.	Deeper analysis of UK unicorns in this report is based on all-
	time unicorn numbers unless stated otherwise. Unicorn
6)	numbers can include companies founded and/or
, Il as	
11 as	headquartered in the UK. In each case, context is provided
ents by	headquartered in the UK. In each case, context is provided within the report. When unicorns are broken down by
ents by	within the report. When unicorns are broken down by
nts by gn	within the report. When unicorns are broken down by industry, the combined total does not equate to a total

Active UK unicorns are unicorns founded and headquartered in the UK that are still VC-backed and privately-owned today.

Soonicorns are companies valued at \$250m-\$999m that have raised investment in the last three years, have not exited, and are on a potential unicorn track. Soonicorn numbers include companies founded and headquartered in the UK.

## **Al Sector Spotlight**

Al as a technology is now being used by most tech companies to improve efficiency, speed up performance, development and deployment. Our Al analysis focuses specifically on two types of companies:

- Al-first startups where the core product is built and enabled by AI (e.g. Quantexa AI fraud detection, Helsing AI for defence, Writer genAi writing assistant).
- Al tools and model makers such as companies creating Al models (e.g. Mistral Al), hardware or computing infrastructure for Al (e.g. CoreWeave), and tools for Al (e.g. Pinecone).

Data for the Al Sector Spotlight was recorded at the end of Q1 2025. Investment data was provided by Dealroom and survey data is from our UK Tech Sector Survey.





# AJ/HUB LONDON

Where innovation, collaboration, and groundbreaking ideas thrive. The London AI Hub unites AI entrepreneurs, researchers, and industry leaders to shape the future of AI through community, co-working, and impactful events, in one dedicated space.



## MERANTIX

# The centre of gravity for the UK's Al ecosystem.

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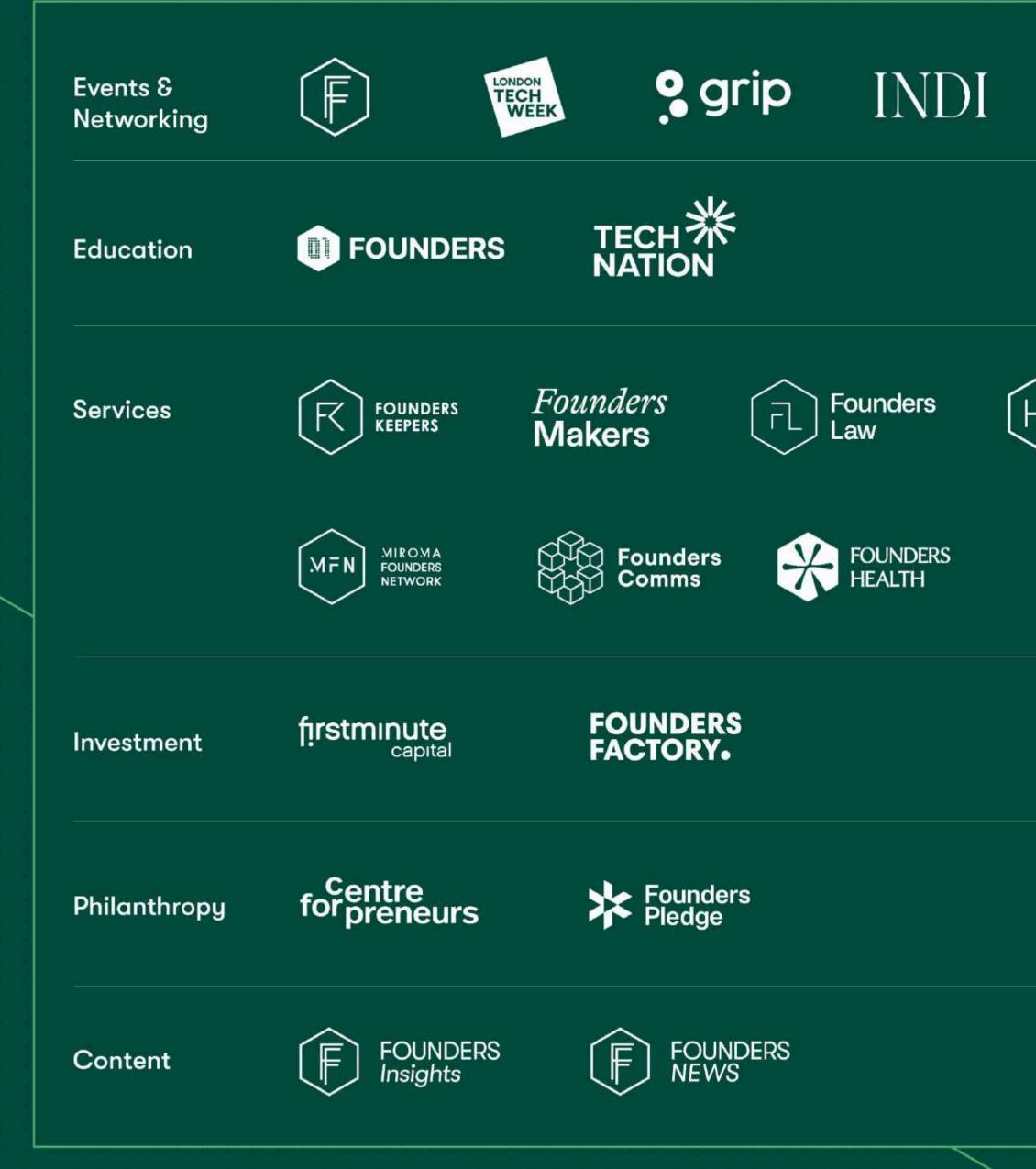


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